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## LEGISLATIVE HISTORY

Public Law 607  
S. 2967

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Index and Summary of S. 2967 . . . . .	.1
Digest of Public Law 607, 84th Cong. . . . .	.2



## INDEX AND SUMMARY OF S. 2967

Jan. 18, 1956	Sen. Thye introduced S. 2967 which was referred to Senate Agriculture and Forestry Committee. Print of bill as introduced.
Jan. 23, 1956	Rep. Andresen introduced H. R. 8657 which was referred to the House Committee on Agriculture. Print of bill as introduced.
Mar. 14, 1956	House subcommittee ordered H. R. 8657 reported.
May 9, 1956	Senate committee ordered S. 2967 reported.
May 10, 1956	Senate committee reported S. 2967 without amendment. Senate Report No. 1962. Print of bill and report.
May 21, 1956	Senate passed S. 2967 without amendment.
May 22, 1956	S. 2967 referred to House Committee on Agriculture. Print of bill as referred.
June 1, 1956	House committee ordered H. R. 8657 reported.
June 5, 1956	House committee reported H. R. 8657 without amendment. House Report No. 2261. Print of bill and report.
June 8, 1956	House passed S. 2967 in lieu of H. R. 8657, without amendment.
June 22, 1956	Approved: Public Law 607, 84th Cong.



DIGEST OF PUBLIC LAW 607

FOREST LANDS.

Authorizes acquisition of additional lands within the roadless areas of the Superior National Forest.

THE JOURNAL OF THE

ROYAL SOCIETY

OF MEDICINE AND NATURAL HISTORY

OF THE CITY OF LONDON







84TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 2967

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 18 (legislative day, JANUARY 16), 1956

Mr. THYE (for himself and Mr. HUMPHREY) introduced the following bill;  
which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Agriculture and  
Forestry

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## A BILL

To amend the Act of June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568) and for  
other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*  
3       That except as hereinafter provided, the provisions of the  
4       Act approved June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568) are hereby  
5       extended and made applicable to the following described  
6       lands:

7       Township 61 north, range 6 west, fourth principal  
8       meridian: Sections 5 to 8, inclusive; west half section 4;  
9       west half section 9.

10       Township 61 north, range 7 west, fourth principal  
11       meridian: Sections 1 to 12, inclusive.

1 Township 61 north, range 8 west, fourth principal  
2 meridian: Sections 3 to 8, inclusive.

3 Township 61 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
4 meridian: Sections 1 to 12, inclusive.

5 Township 61 north, range 10 west, fourth principal  
6 meridian: Sections 1, 2, 11 and 12.

7 Township 62 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
8 meridian: West half of section 3; sections 4 to 9, inclusive.

9 Township 62 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
10 meridian: Sections 1 to 6, inclusive; sections 8 to 15, in-  
11 clusive.

12 Township 62 north, range 5 west, fourth principal  
13 meridian: Sections 1 to 24, inclusive.

14 Township 62 north, range 6 west, fourth principal  
15 meridian: Sections 1 to 20, inclusive; north half section 21;  
16 sections 22 to 24, inclusive; sections 29 to 32, inclusive.

17 Township 62 north, range 7 west, fourth principal  
18 meridian: Entire township.

19 Township 62 north, range 8 west, fourth principal  
20 meridian: Sections 1 to 34, inclusive; north half section 35;  
21 north half section 36.

22 Township 62 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
23 meridian: Entire township.

24 Township 62 north, range 10 west, fourth principal

meridian: Sections 1 to 6, inclusive; sections 8 to 17, inclusive; sections 21 to 28, inclusive; sections 33 to 36, inclusive.

Township 62 north, range 11 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 and 2.

Township 63 north, range 1 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 4 to 9, inclusive; sections 16 to 21, inclusive.

Township 63 north, range 2 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 4, inclusive; sections 9 to 16, inclusive; north half of section 17; north half of section 18; sections 21 to 24, inclusive.

Township 63 north, range 3 west, fourth principal meridian: North half section 13; north half section 14; north half, southwest quarter section 15; sections 16 to 21, inclusive; west half section 22; west half section 27; sections 28 to 33, inclusive; west half section 34.

Township 63 north, range 9 west, fourth principal meridian: Lot 3 section 15; lots 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11 and 12 section 16; lots 6 and 7 section 19.

Township 63 north, range 10 west, fourth principal meridian: Section 6; north half section 7; lots 7 and 8 section 24; northeast quarter, lots 1, 3 and 4, southwest quarter southwest quarter, east half southwest quarter, southeast quarter section 25; lots 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, southeast



1 quarter southeast quarter section 26; lots 3 to 6, inclusive,  
 2 lot 8, southwest quarter, southwest quarter southeast quarter  
 3 section 27; lots 5 to 8, inclusive, south half section 28;  
 4 lots 5 to 8, inclusive, south half section 29; lots 10 to 14,  
 5 inclusive, southeast quarter southeast quarter section 30;  
 6 sections 31 to 36, inclusive.

7 Township 63 north, range 11 west, fourth principal  
 8 meridian: Sections 1 to 4, inclusive; north half of sections  
 9 9 to 12, inclusive; lots 9 to 12, inclusive, section 25; lots  
 10 5 and 6 section 26; section 35 except lot 3; section 36.

11 Township 63 north, range 13 west, fourth principal  
 12 meridian: Sections 5, 7, and 18.

13 Township 63 north, range 14 west, fourth principal  
 14 meridian: Sections 13, 23, and 24.

15 Township 64 north, range 1 east, fourth principal  
 16 meridian: Lot 15, section 5.

17 Township 64 north, range 1 west, fourth principal  
 18 meridian: Sections 21, 22, 27, 28, 33, and 34.

19 Township 64 north, range 2 west, fourth principal  
 20 meridian: South half of sections 3 to 6, inclusive.

21 Township 64 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
 22 meridian: South half of sections 1 to 4, inclusive; sections  
 23 5 and 6.

24 Township 64 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
 25 meridian: Sections 1 to 5, inclusive; sections 8 and 9.

1 Township 64 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
2 meridian: North half of sections 25 to 30, inclusive.

3 Township 64 north, range 10 west, fourth principal  
4 meridian: Sections 19 to 24, inclusive; north half of sec-  
5 tions 25, 26, and 27; sections 28 to 33, inclusive.

6 Township 64 north, range 11 west, fourth principal  
7 meridian: Sections 8, 17, 21 to 28, inclusive; sections 33  
8 to 36, inclusive.

9 Township 64 north, range 13 west, fourth principal  
10 meridian: Sections 14 and 23; north half northwest quarter,  
11 southwest quarter northwest quarter section 26; section 27.

12 Township 65 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
13 meridian: Section 18.

14 Township 65 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
15 meridian: South half section 6; sections 7, 18, 19, and 30.

16 Township 65 north, range 5 west, fourth principal  
17 meridian: Sections 1 to 5, inclusive; sections 8 to 17, in-  
18 clusive.

19 Township 65 north, range 12 west, fourth principal  
20 meridian: Sections 18, 19, 28, 29, 30, 32, and 33.

21 Township 65 north, range 13 west, fourth principal  
22 meridian: Sections 4 to 9, inclusive; sections 13, 14, 16,  
23 17, and 24.

24 Township 65 north, range 14 west, fourth principal  
25 meridian: Sections 1 to 3, inclusive.

1 Township 66 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
2 meridian: Sections 4 to 8, inclusive; sections 17 to 20, in-  
3 clusive.

4 Township 66 north, range 5 west, fourth principal  
5 meridian: Section 1; sections 3 to 7, inclusive; sections 10  
6 to 15, inclusive; sections 21 to 29, inclusive; sections 32 to  
7 35, inclusive; west half section 36.

8 Township 66 north, range 14 west, fourth principal  
9 meridian: Sections 29 and 30.

10 Township 66 north, range 15 west, fourth principal  
11 meridian: Sections 18 and 19; sections 25 to 30, inclusive.

12 Township 66 north, range 16 west, fourth principal  
13 meridian: Sections 13, 24, and 25.

14 Township 67 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
15 meridian: Entire township.

16 SEC. 2. With respect to the lands described in section  
17 1 of this Act, the second proviso of section 5 of the afore-  
18 mentioned Act of June 22, 1948 is hereby revised to read  
19 as follows: "*Provided further*, That the first payment to  
20 the State of Minnesota under the provisions of this section  
21 shall be due at the close of the fiscal year 1959."

22 SEC. 3. Section 6 of the aforementioned Act of June  
23 22, 1948, is hereby amended by striking the figure "\$500,-  
24 000" and inserting in lieu thereof the figure "\$2,500,000."





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**A BILL**

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To amend the Act of June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), and for other purposes.

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By Mr. THYE and Mr. HUMPHREY

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JANUARY 18 (legislative day, JANUARY 16), 1956  
Read twice and referred to the Committee on  
Agriculture and Forestry

# H. R. 8657

AN ACT TO AMEND THE ACTS RELATIVE TO THE

INTERNAL REVENUE

IN RELATION TO THE TAXES ON THE SALE OF CERTAIN ARTICLES,  
AND TO AMEND THE ACTS RELATIVE TO THE

INTERNAL REVENUE

## A BILL

INTRODUCED IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
JANUARY 1, 1910.

1. That the Secretary of the Treasury and the Board of Supervisors
2. of the United States of America be authorized to
3. That the Secretary of the Treasury be authorized to
4. All approved laws of the United States, and
5. approved laws of the United States, and



84TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 8657

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 23, 1956

Mr. AUGUST H. ANDRESEN introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Agriculture

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## A BILL

To amend the Act of June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*  
3       That, except as hereinafter provided, the provisions of the  
4       Act approved June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), are hereby  
5       extended and made applicable to the following described  
6       lands:

7       Township 61 north, range 6 west, fourth principal  
8       meridian: Sections 5 to 8, inclusive; west half section 4; west  
9       half section 9.

10       Township 61 north, range 7 west, fourth principal  
11       meridian: Sections 1 to 12, inclusive.

1 Township 61 north, range 8 west, fourth principal  
2 meridian: Sections 3 to 8, inclusive.

3 Township 61 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
4 meridian: Sections 1 to 12, inclusive.

5 Township 61 north, range 10 west, fourth principal  
6 meridian: Sections 1, 2, 11, and 12.

7 Township 62 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
8 meridian: West half of section 3; sections 4 to 9, inclusive.

9 Township 62 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
10 meridian: Sections 1 to 6, inclusive; sections 8 to 15,  
11 inclusive.

12 Township 62 north, range 5 west, fourth principal  
13 meridian: Sections 1 to 24, inclusive.

14 Township 62 north, range 6 west, fourth principal  
15 meridian: Sections 1 to 20, inclusive; north half section 21;  
16 sections 22 to 24, inclusive; sections 29 to 32, inclusive.

17 Township 62 north, range 7 west, fourth principal  
18 meridian: Entire township.

19 Township 62 north, range 8 west, fourth principal  
20 meridian: Sections 1 to 34, inclusive; north half section 35;  
21 north half section 36.

22 Township 62 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
23 meridian: Entire township.

24 Township 62 north, range 10 west, fourth principal  
25 meridian: Sections 1 to 6, inclusive; sections 8 to 17, in-

1 clusive; sections 21 to 28, inclusive; sections 33 to 36,  
2 inclusive.

3 Township 62 north, range 11 west, fourth principal  
4 meridian: Sections 1 and 2.

5 Township 63 north, range 1 west, fourth principal  
6 meridian: Sections 4 to 9, inclusive; sections 16 to 21,  
7 inclusive.

8 Township 63 north, range 2 west, fourth principal  
9 meridian: Sections 1 to 4, inclusive; sections 9 to 16, in-  
10 clusive; north half of section 17; north half of section 18;  
11 sections 21 to 24, inclusive.

12 Township 63 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
13 meridian: North half section 13; north half section 14; north  
14 half, southwest quarter section 15; sections 16 to 21, in-  
15 clusive; west half section 22; west half section 27; sections  
16 28 to 33, inclusive; west half section 34.

17 Township 63 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
18 meridian: Lot 3, section 15; lots 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, and 12,  
19 section 16; lots 6 and 7, section 19.

20 Township 63 north, range 10 west, fourth principal  
21 meridian: Section 6; north half section 7; lots 7 and 8,  
22 section 24; northeast quarter, lots 1, 3, and 4, southwest  
23 quarter southwest quarter, east half southwest quarter,  
24 southeast quarter section 25; lots 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, south-  
25 east quarter southeast quarter section 26; lots 3 to 6, in-



1 inclusive, lot 8, southwest quarter, southwest quarter south-  
 2 east quarter section 27; lots 5 to 8, inclusive, south half  
 3 section 28; lots 5 to 8, inclusive, south half section 29;  
 4 lots 10 to 14, inclusive, southeast quarter southeast quarter  
 5 section 30; sections 31 to 36, inclusive.

6 Township 63 north, range 11 west, fourth principal  
 7 meridian: Sections 1 to 4, inclusive; north half of sections  
 8 9 to 12, inclusive; lots 9 to 12, inclusive, section 25; lots  
 9 5 and 6, section 26; section 35 except lot 3 ;section 36.

10 Township 63 north, range 13 west, fourth principal  
 11 meridian: Sections 5, 7, and 18.

12 Township 63 north, range 14 west, fourth principal  
 13 meridian: Sections 13, 23, and 24.

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 15 meridian: Lot 15, section 5.

16 Township 64 north, range 1 west, fourth principal  
 17 meridian: Sections 21, 22, 27, 28, 33, and 34.

18 Township 64 north, range 2 west, fourth principal  
 19 meridian: South half of sections 3 to 6, inclusive.

20 Township 64 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
 21 meridian: South half of sections 1 to 4, inclusive; sections  
 22 5 and 6.

23 Township 64 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
 24 meridian: Sections 1 to 5, inclusive; sections 8 and 9.



1       Township 64 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
2 meridian: North half of sections 25 to 30, inclusive.

3       Township 64 north, range 10 west, fourth principal  
4 meridian: Sections 19 to 24, inclusive; north half of sections  
5 25, 26, and 27; sections 28 to 33, inclusive.

6       Township 64 north, range 11 west, fourth principal  
7 meridian: Sections 8, 17, 21 to 28, inclusive; sections 33  
8 to 36, inclusive.

9       Township 64 north, range 13 west, fourth principal  
10 meridian: Sections 14 and 23; north half northwest quarter,  
11 southwest quarter northwest quarter section 26; section 27.

12       Township 65 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
13 meridian: Section 18.

14       Township 65 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
15 meridian: South half section 6; sections 7, 18, 19, and 30.

16       Township 65 north, range 5 west, fourth principal  
17 meridian: Sections 1 to 5, inclusive; sections 8 to 17, in-  
18 clusive.

19       Township 65 north, range 12 west, fourth principal  
20 meridian: Sections 18, 19, 28, 29, 30, 32, and 33.

21       Township 65 north, range 13 west, fourth principal  
22 meridian: Sections 4 to 9, inclusive; sections 13, 14, 16, 17,  
23 and 24.

1       Township 65 north, range 14 west, fourth principal  
2 meridian: Sections 1 to 3, inclusive.

3       Township 66 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
4 meridian: Sections 4 to 8, inclusive; sections 17 to 20, in-  
5 clusive.

6       Township 66 north, range 5 west, fourth principal  
7 meridian: Section 1; sections 3 to 7, inclusive; sections 10  
8 to 15, inclusive; sections 21 to 29, inclusive; sections 32 to  
9 35, inclusive; west half section 36.

10       Township 66 north, range 14 west, fourth principal  
11 meridian: Sections 29 and 30.

12       Township 66 north, range 15 west, fourth principal  
13 meridian: Sections 18 and 19; sections 25 to 30, inclusive.

14       Township 66 north, range 16 west, fourth principal  
15 meridian: Sections 13, 24, and 25.

16       Township 67 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
17 meridian: Entire township.

18       SEC. 2. With respect to the lands described in section 1  
19 of this Act, the second proviso of section 5 of the afore-  
20 mentioned Act of June 22, 1948, is hereby revised to read  
21 as follows: "*Provided further*, That the first payment to  
22 the State of Minnesota under the provisions of this section  
23 shall be due at the close of the fiscal year 1959".

1        SEC. 3. Section 6 of the aforementioned Act of June  
2    22, 1948, is hereby amended by striking the figure “\$500,-  
3    000” and inserting in lieu thereof the figure “\$2,500,000”.

---

# A BILL

---

To amend the Act of June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), and for other purposes.

---

By Mr. AUGUST H. ANDRESEN

---

JANUARY 23, 1956

Referred to the Committee on Agriculture







# Digest of CONGRESSIONAL PROCEEDINGS

OF INTEREST TO THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND FINANCE  
(For Department Staff Only)

Issued March 15, 1956  
For actions of March 14, 1956  
84th-2nd, No. 45

## CONTENTS

Acreage allotments.....1	Farm program.....1	Peanuts.....1
Appropriations.....8	Food stamp plan.....9	Personnel.....8,12
Brucellosis.....1	Fisheries.....13	Price supports.....1
Coffee.....14	Foreign trade.....1	School milk.....1
Cotton.....1	Forestry.....4,6	Surplus commodities.....9
Dairy industry.....1	Meat grading.....1,5	Textiles.....1,11
Electrification.....3	Mining.....4	Wildlife.....10
Farm loans.....7	Nominations.....2	

HIGHLIGHTS: Senate continued debate on farm bill. Rep. Sullivan urged establishment of food-stamp plan. House subcommittee ordered reported bill regarding land purchase in Superior Forest.

## SENATE

1. FARM PROGRAM. Continued debate on S. 3183, the farm bill. pp. 4154-71, 4172-4200

Agreed to the following amendments:

By Sen. Stennis, to make cotton allotments for 1957 and 1958 the same as for 1956. pp. 4166-8

By Sen. Hayden, to broaden the Sec. 22 quota for cotton to include certain real long staples now exempt, and requires CCC to sell for export domestically produced long staple cotton in an amount equal to an amount earlier obtained for stockpile purposes. p. 4168

By Sen. Humphrey, to increase Title II (Public Law 480) funds from \$300 million to \$500 million, permit payment of ocean freight on such shipments, authorize CCC to pay processing costs under Sec. 416 donations, and permit payment of ocean freight (to be financed out of Title II funds) for such shipments. pp. 4168-71

By Sen. Byrd, to change the marketing penalty provision for peanuts from 50 to 75 percent of the support price. pp. 4165-66

By Sen. Humphrey, to extend the school milk and brucellosis eradication programs, by a vote of 89 to 6 (same as bill previously passed by the Senate and now in conference). pp. 4180-89

By Sen. O'Mahoney, as modified, to provide that the Secretary shall submit to Congress prior to Feb. 1, 1957 a full program of operations under the bill which will require expenditures prior to July 1, 1957, and that after February 1, 1957, no funds of the CCC shall be used for carrying out the provisions of the bill. pp. 4194-96

By Sen. Bennett, to provide for a full and complete study of the present voluntary meat grading system. pp. 4196-4199

Rejected the following amendments:

By Sen. George, to strike out the provision in the bill for cotton supports to be based on average grade and staple length, by a vote of 42 to 47. The effect of the amendment would have been to return to the provision (in existing law) for 7/8 inch middling. pp. 4154-61

By Sen. McCarthy, to provide for 90% price supports for dairy products. pp. 4161-65

By Sen. Payne, to provide that commodities other than those basic commodities appearing under title I of the Agricultural Act of 1949 as amended be eligible to participate in the acreage reserve program, by a vote of 29 to 58. pp. 4189-94

Sen. Barrett submitted and later withdrew an amendment to provide an import quota on woolen fabrics. pp. 4199-4200

Pending at adjournment was an amendment by Sen. Aiken to eliminate the use of the dual parity formula permitted by the bill. p. 4200

2. NOMINATIONS. The Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee reported the nominations of Donald P. McPherson and Laurence Walrath to be Commissioners of ICC. p. 4141
3. ELECTRIFICATION. Sen. Langer inserted an REA coop letter referring to a series of resolutions adopted at their annual meeting. p. 4142
4. FORESTRY; MINING. Sen. Goldwater defended the actions of Secretary McKay in the Al Sarena "case," and inserted a newspaper editorial in support of his position. p. 4149  
Sen. Bennett inserted a statement he had prepared concerning the need for improving national forest recreation facilities. p. 4200
5. MEAT INSPECTION. Sen. Holland inserted a proclamation by the Governor of Florida commemorating the 50th anniversary of the food and drug law. p. 4151

#### HOUSE

6. NATIONAL FORESTS. The Agriculture Subcommittee on Forests ordered favorably reported H. R. 8657, to safeguard and consolidate certain areas of exceptional public value within the Superior National Forest. p. D235
7. FARM LOANS. The Interior and Insular Affairs Subcommittee on Territories ordered reported with amendment H. R. 8385, to transfer the administration of Puerto Rican hurricane loans from the Interior Department to this Department. p. D236

#### ITEMS IN THE APPENDIX

8. PERSONNEL. Speech in the House by Rep. Thomas during debate on the independent offices appropriation bill objecting to the provision relating to compulsory age retirement and stating that performance should be the test as to the capabilities of a person. p. A2311
9. SURPLUS COMMODITIES. Extension of remarks of Rep. Sullivan urging an amendment to the social-security program to provide for the establishment of a food stamp plan to distribute surplus food to needy Americans and inserting her statement before the Senate Finance Committee on this proposal and a letter which she







May 9, 1956

Educational Exchange program (S. Rept. 1959). p. 6932

10. ORGANIZATION. Sen. Kennedy submitted and commented on the report of the Government Operations Committee on the proposed creation of a position of Administrative Vice President in the Executive Office (S. Rept. 1960). p. 6932
11. FORESTRY.. Sen Neuberger submitted (for himself and Sen. Morse) and explained amendments to H. R. 10660, the road construction bill, for the purpose of expanding the existing roads within the national forests and national parks. p. 6935

The "Daily Digest" states that the Agriculture and Forestry Committee agreed to report without amendment S. 2967, adding certain lands to Superior National Forest. p. D450

12. SUGAR. Sen. Millikin was appointed a conferee on H. R. 7030, providing for the extension of the Sugar Act, in the place of Sen. Martin. p. 6936, 6985
13. TRANSPORTATION. Sen. Humphrey urged the Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee to expedite action on S. 2770, to alleviate the shortage of railway boxcars, and inserted a newspaper article urging similar action. p. 6952
14. ATOMIC ENERGY. Sen. Anderson spoke on the importance of congressional leadership in setting objectives and policies to guide the civilian atomic energy program, and the plans of the Jt. Committee on Atomic Energy in this field. p. 6975

HOUSE

15. APPROPRIATIONS. Began debate on H. R. 10986, the Defense Department appropriation bill for 1957. pp. 6990, 6992
16. INFORMATION. The Judiciary Committee reported without amendment H.R. 10417, to amend the Federal Register Act so as to provide that the President may make notice of certain of his acts by other means if, in the event of an enemy attack upon the U. S., the effectiveness of the Federal Register would be limited (H. Rept. 2143). p. 7049
17. TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS. The Subcommittee on Territorial and Insular Affairs of the Interior and Insular Affairs Committee ordered reported to the full committee with amendment H. R. 9216, to provide for the extension of certain provisions of Federal laws, including the Federal Seed Act, the Vocational Education Act, and Wildlife restoration authorities to Guam, Puerto Rico, Hawaii, Alaska, and the Virgin Islands. p. D454
18. PERSONNEL. Rep. Rogers inserted the statement of D. R. Wilson, American Legion, criticizing certain provisions of the Bradley Commission's report on Veterans' Benefits. p. 7020  
Rep. Long inserted his letter to the President requesting information as to the President's attitude on the Bradley Commission's report, and the text of a telephone message from the White House observing that the Commission's report on Veterans' Benefits was under consideration and analysis, but no recommendations had been made. p. 7027
19. RESEARCH. Rep. Thompson, N. J., cited the increased participation of large corporations in Federal research projects, and suggested that the Government should distribute such projects among small businesses and conduct more research with its own facilities. p. 7037



ITEMS IN APPENDIX

20. PERSONNEL. Sen. Wiley inserted his address discussing various programs of engineering research and development and the challenging issue of automation. p. A3703
21. LIBRARY SERVICES. Speech in the House of Rep. Smith, Wis., raising the point "that no Federal function is involved under the provisions of the bill" H. R. 2840, to promote the further development of public library service in rural areas. p. A3708  
Sen. Kennedy inserted several newspaper articles favoring the proposed bill to create a National Library of Medicine. pp. A3715, A3716, A3717, A3719, A3721, A3723, A3725.
22. FOREIGN AID. Sen. Bush inserted Eugene R. Black's, Pres. of the World Bank, recent address, "International Bank For Reconstruction and Development", outlining problems of, and programs for, the underdeveloped areas of the world. p. A3710  
Extension of remarks of Rep. Fogarty stating that "I have an abiding and continued interest in the success achieved by our foreign-aid programs..." and inserting a newspaper article, "Should Recipients Have More Say In Our Foreign-Aid Programs?". p. A3743
23. FARM PROGRAM. Sen. Humphrey inserted a constituent's letter criticizing the President's veto of the farm bill. p. A3715
24. SOIL CONSERVATION. Rep. Davis inserted the annual report of M. F. Schweers, Wis. State conservationist, to district supervisors of the Soil Conservation Service in Wis...p. A3719  
Rep. Wickersham inserted his statement before the Senate Appropriations Committee in support of proposed appropriations for the Soil Conservation Service. p. A3721
25. SCHOOL LUNCH. Rep. Wickersham inserted his statement before the Senate Appropriations Committee in support of the national school lunch program, including selected statistics on this program in Okla., for fiscal years 1947-55. p. A372
26. WEATHER. Sen. Kennedy inserted a newspaper editorial favoring increased appropriations for an improved Weather Bureau program. p. A3728
27. FORESTRY. Sen. Neuberger inserted an Oregon State Alumni Ass'n magazine article, "Fifty Years of Forestry", including articles written by Dean W. F. McCulloch, Donald W. Pitts, and Henry Clepper, describing the history of forestry schools. p. A3730
28. FAMILY FARM. Rep. Long inserted a constituent's letter criticizing this Department's acreage allotment program for cotton and stated that "this letter is self-explanatory and a sample of hundreds I am receiving from my district". p. A3732
29. FOREIGN TRADE. Rep. Bolling inserted Roscoe Drummond's article stating that "the Eisenhower administration is going to have quite a fight on its hand to win one of its main objectives at this session; Congressional approval for United States membership in OTC--Organization for Trade Development". p. A3737







# Digest of CONGRESSIONAL PROCEEDINGS

OF INTEREST TO THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND FINANCE  
(For Department Staff Only)

Issued May 11, 1956  
For actions of May 10, 1956  
84th-2nd. No. 77

## CONTENTS

Accounting.....3,19	Electrification.....35	Nomination.....13
Adjournment.....8,20	Farm income.....18	Personnel.....6,28,33
Appropriations.....1,7	Farm program.....9,21	Price supports.....9
Atomic energy.....26	Fisheries.....22	Raisins.....4
Banking.....34	Foreign affairs.....11	Research.....5,21
Budgeting.....3,19	Foreign trade.....24,32	Roads.....12
CEA.....29	Forestry.....5,15	Soil bank.....9
Conservation.....25	Grain.....9	Sugar.....27
Contracts.....31	Hoover Commission.....3,19	Tobacco.....2,30
Disaster insurance.....10	Lands.....16	Veterans' benefits.....6
Economic report.....14	Legislative program.....7	Water.....17,33,35

HIGHLIGHTS: House Committee was granted permission to file report by Fri. midnight on USDA appropriation bill. House conferees on Second Supplemental appropriation bill were granted permission to file report by Fri. midnight. Both Houses received President's message requesting action in effecting Hoover Commission recommendations on budgeting and accounting practices. House Committee reported bill to base penalties on violations of tobacco allotments on a harvested basis. Senate passed flood disaster insurance bill. Sen. Ellender announced Committee was ready to report farm bill.

## HOUSE

1. APPROPRIATIONS. Passed with amendment H. R. 10986, the Defense Department appropriation bill for 1957, by a vote of 377 to 0. p. 7125  
At the request of Rep. Whitten, the Appropriations Committee was granted permission to file, by Friday midnight, its report on H. R. 11177, the agricultural appropriation bill for 1957. pp. 7165, D462  
At the request of Rep. Cannon, the House conferees were authorized to file, by Friday midnight, the conference report on H. R. 10004, the second supplemental appropriations bill. pp. 7165, D462
2. TOBACCO. The Agriculture Committee reported without amendment H. R. 10108, to provide for the determination of penalties for tobacco acreage allotment violations on a harvested basis rather than a marketed basis (H. Rept. 2145), p. 7182
3. BUDGETING; ACCOUNTING. Both Houses received from the President a message urging Congressional cooperation in effecting certain of the Hoover Commission's recommendations on budgeting and accounting procedures (H. Doc. 401); to the Senate Government Operations Committee and the House Appropriations Committee. pp. 7051, 7164

4. RAISINS. Rep. Sisk cited the value and importance of the raisin industry and urged further research in the packaging and utilization of raisins. p. 7165
5. FORESTRY. Rep. Sikes urged greater research by the Forest Service in the problems of the hardwood forests of the South. p. 7167
6. PERSONNEL. Rep. Rogers expressed her opposition to the Bradley Commission's recommendations on veterans' benefits. p. 7166
7. LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM. The "Daily Digest" states that the legislative program for the period May 14-18 is as follows: Mon., District Pay and USDA appropriation bill; Tues. and balance of week, USDA appropriation bill and D. C. transportation system. p. D465
8. ADJOURNED until Mon., May 14. pp. 7165, 7181

#### SENATE

9. FARM PROGRAM. The "Daily Digest" states that the Agriculture and Forestry Committee, in executive session, "ordered favorably reported with amendments H. R. 10875, Agricultural Act of 1956 (soil bank). In addition to agreements reached on May 9 on provisions of this bill, the committee made additional amendments which would provide price supports for feed grains for the year 1956 at 76 percent of parity, and would make mandatory an acreage reserve program for corn for 1956." p. D459  
Majority Leader Johnson announced the bill may be taken up on next Wed., and expressed a hope that the Senate will pass it Wed. or Thurs. p. 7119  
Sen. Ellender announced that the Committee is ready to report the bill, and received permission for the Committee to file its report, including minority views, before midnight Fri., May 11. p. 7056  
Sens. Byrd and O'Mahoney submitted amendments intended to be proposed to the bill. p. 7055
10. DISASTER INSURANCE. Passed with amendments, by a vote of 61 to 7, S. 3732, to provide for insurance against flood damage. p. 7073, 7087 (For a summary of the provisions of the bill see Digest 72).
11. FOREIGN AFFAIRS. Passed as reported S. 3638, to promote the foreign policy of the U. S. by expanding the Information and Educational Exchange program. p. 7074
12. ROADS. The Public Works Committee reported with amendment H. R. 10660, the road construction bill (S. Rept. 1965); the bill was then referred to the Finance Committee for consideration. p. 7053
13. NOMINATION. The Agriculture and Forestry Committee reported the nomination of Sam H. Bober to be a member of the Farm Credit Board, FCA. p. 7052
14. ECONOMIC REPORT. The Banking and Currency Committee reported with amendments S. 3332, extending the time for filing the report of the Joint Committee on the Economic Report (S. Rept. 1961). p. 7052
15. FORESTRY. The Agriculture and Forestry Committee reported without amendment S. 2967, authorizing the acquisition of additional land for the Superior National Forest, Minn. (S. Rept. 1962). p. 7052



## ROADLESS AREA OF THE SUPERIOR NATIONAL FOREST

MAY 10 (legislative day, MAY 7), 1956.—Ordered to be printed

Mr. THYE, from the Committee on Agriculture and Forestry,  
submitted the following

### R E P O R T

[To accompany S. 2967]

The Committee on Agriculture and Forestry, to whom was referred the bill (S. 2967) to amend the act of June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568) and for other purposes, having considered the same, report thereon with a recommendation that it do pass without amendment.

S. 2967 would (1) increase by 15,000 acres the lands within the roadless area of the Superior National Forest which may be acquired under the act of June 22, 1948, (2) increase to \$2,500,000 (from \$500,000) the amount authorized to be appropriated for the acquisition of lands under such act, and (3) make section 5 of such act applicable to the additional lands described by the bill on June 30, 1959. Section 5 provides for payment to the State of Minnesota of amounts based on the appraised value of national forest lands in the roadless area rather than forest receipts, as provided by title 16 United States Code, section 500.

The report from the Department of Agriculture, describing the situation covered by the bill and recommending its enactment, is as follows:

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,  
Washington, D. C., January 27, 1956.

Hon. ALLEN J. ELLENDER,  
*Chairman, Committee on Agriculture and Forestry,*  
*United States Senate.*

DEAR SENATOR ELLENDER: This is in reply to your request for a report on S. 2967, a bill to amend the act of June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), and for other purposes.

We recommend the enactment of S. 2967.

The act of June 22, 1948, to safeguard and consolidate certain areas of exceptional public value within the Superior National Forest, State of Minnesota, and for other purposes, authorizes and directs the

Secretary of Agriculture, with the approval of the National Forest Reservation Commission, to acquire any lands or interest in lands situated within a described part of the Superior National Forest, Minn., where in his opinion development or exploitation, or potentialities for development or exploitation, of such lands impair or threaten to impair the unique qualities and natural features of this area. The described land is part of a designated roadless area within the Superior National Forest and is a wilderness canoeing country of outstanding value. Section 6 of the 1948 act authorized the appropriation of not to exceed \$500,000. This sum has been appropriated.

S. 2967 would: (1) extend the provisions of the act of June 22, 1948, to additional lands, which are also within the roadless area; (2) increase to \$2,500,000 the sum authorized to be appropriated; and (3) provide that the effective date of application of section 5 of the 1948 act to the lands covered by S. 2967 would be as of the close of fiscal year 1959. Section 5 relates to payments to counties in lieu of taxes of three-quarters of 1 percent of fair value of the national forest lands involved.

The Superior roadless area includes about 1 million acres in the northern part of the Superior National Forest. It is an area of lakes, forests, and streams ideally suited for outdoor recreation, and uniquely adapted for canoeing trips under comparatively primitive conditions. In 1955 an estimated 70,000 canoeists used the area in addition to other recreationists.

For several decades efforts have been in progress to preserve and restore the wilderness conditions of this area. The act of July 10, 1930 (46 Stat. 1020) provided for retention by the Government of Federal lands, preservation of timber along lakes and streams, and maintenance of lake and stream levels within a large area, including the present roadless area. The act of June 22, 1948, provided additional authority for purchase of nonfederal tracts in the northerly two-thirds of the roadless area. Reports by this Department on S. 1090 and H. R. 6420, 80th Congress, discuss the background and problems in this area. The Quetico Provincial Park, a similar area managed for generally similar objectives by the Province of Ontario, adjoins on the north.

Although the act of June 22, 1948, did not apply to all of the roadless area, it did include that portion where action to consolidate public ownership was most urgent at the time. However, the part of the roadless area not covered by the 1948 act is equally important to the public and in order to preserve its wilderness qualities the act of June 22, 1948, needs to be extended.

With respect to our recommendation to increase the appropriation authorization, such increase, if implemented, would permit completion of purchases of privately owned lands in the area covered by the 1948 act and also purchases in the additional area covered by S. 2967. An increased authorization for the area covered by the 1948 act is necessitated by (1) increases in property values in the area generally, due to a greatly accelerated interest in and use of the lake country of northern Minnesota, and (2) omission in the original estimates of certain properties which now appear desirable.

The substantial investment which the United States already has in the roadless area should be protected and the program of consolidation completed. Property in this area continues to be improved, thus add-

ing to ultimate cost of purchase. Hence, prompt completion of the consolidation program will tend to result in lower total costs than if the program is delayed.

Within the roadless area now covered by the 1948 act there are 24,650 acres in 154 ownerships which should be acquired to meet the purposes of that act. Twenty-six of these ownerships are used for commercial resort purposes, 37 are improved with cabins or other structures, and 91 are unimproved. Within the roadless area not covered by the 1948 act to which S. 2967 would apply there are 96 properties comprising 15,000 acres, of which 5 are used for commercial resorts, 36 have other improvements, and 55 are unimproved. It is estimated that the lands and properties still to be acquired in the roadless area covered by both the 1948 act and S. 2967 will require an additional \$2 million. Accordingly, it is recommended that the appropriation authorization be increased from \$500,000 to \$2,500,000.

With respect to the item in S. 2967 regarding national forest receipts: Section 5 of the act of June 22, 1948, provides for payment to the State from national forest receipts, for distribution to counties in which the described lands are situated, of three-fourths of 1 percent of the fair appraised value of national forest land in the described area, and for reappraisal of such value at 10-year intervals. Such reappraisal will next occur in fiscal year 1959; hence the reason for making the close of fiscal year 1959 the effective date of application of section 5 of the 1948 act to the area covered by S. 2967. In the interim, the provisions of the acts of May 23, 1908, and March 1, 1911, (16 U. S. C. 500), which direct payment of 25 percent of the receipts from the national forest to the State, for benefit of schools and roads of the counties where the national forest lands are situated, would continue to apply to this area.

Although the general policy of this Department is not to favor increasing the Federal acreage in national forests, we believe for the reasons stated above that the Superior roadless area is a justified exception to this policy. Enactment of S. 2967 therefore is recommended.

The Bureau of the Budget advises that the enactment of this proposed legislation would be in accord with the program of the President.

Sincerely yours,

TRUE D. MORSE, *Acting Secretary.*

○





Calendar No. 1980

84TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 2967

[Report No. 1962]

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 18 (legislative day, JANUARY 16), 1956

Mr. THYE (for himself and Mr. HUMPHREY) introduced the following bill;  
which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Agriculture and  
Forestry

MAY 10 (legislative day, MAY 7), 1956

Reported by Mr. THYE, without amendment

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## A BILL

To amend the Act of June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), and for  
other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*  
3       That, except as hereinafter provided, the provisions of the  
4       Act approved June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), are hereby  
5       extended and made applicable to the following described  
6       lands:

7       Township 61 north, range 6 west, fourth principal  
8       meridian: Sections 5 to 8, inclusive; west half section 4;  
9       west half section 9.

10       Township 61 north, range 7 west, fourth principal  
11       meridian: Sections 1 to 12, inclusive.

1 Township 61 north, range 8 west, fourth principal  
2 meridian: Sections 3 to 8, inclusive.

3 Township 61 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
4 meridian: Sections 1 to 12, inclusive.

5 Township 61 north, range 10 west, fourth principal  
6 meridian: Sections 1, 2, 11, and 12.

7 Township 62 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
8 meridian: West half of section 3; sections 4 to 9, inclusive.

9 Township 62 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
10 meridian: Sections 1 to 6, inclusive; sections 8 to 15, in-  
11 clusive.

12 Township 62 north, range 5 west, fourth principal  
13 meridian: Sections 1 to 24, inclusive.

14 Township 62 north, range 6 west, fourth principal  
15 meridian: Sections 1 to 20, inclusive; north half section 21;  
16 sections 22 to 24, inclusive; sections 29 to 32, inclusive.

17 Township 62 north, range 7 west, fourth principal  
18 meridian: Entire township.

19 Township 62 north, range 8 west, fourth principal  
20 meridian: Sections 1 to 34, inclusive; north half section 35;  
21 north half section 36.

22 Township 62 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
23 meridian: Entire township.

24 Township 62 north, range 10 west, fourth principal



1 meridian: Sections 1 to 6 inclusive; sections 8 to 17, inclu-  
 2 sive; sections 21 to 28, inclusive; sections 33 to 36, inclusive.

3 Township 62 north, range 11 west, fourth principal  
 4 meridian: Sections 1 and 2.

5 Township 63 north, range 1 west, fourth principal  
 6 meridian: Sections 4 to 9, inclusive; sections 16 to 21,  
 7 inclusive.

8 Township 63 north, range 2 west, fourth principal  
 9 meridian: Sections 1 to 4, inclusive; sections 9 to 16, inclu-  
 10 sive; north half of section 17; north half of section 18;  
 11 sections 21 to 24, inclusive.

12 Township 63 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
 13 meridian: North half section 13; north half section 14;  
 14 north half, southwest quarter section 15; sections 16 to 21,  
 15 inclusive; west half section 22; west half section 27; sections  
 16 28 to 33, inclusive; west half section 34.

17 Township 63 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
 18 meridian: Lot 3 section 15; lots 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11 and 12  
 19 section 16; lots 6 and 7 section 19.

20 Township 63 north, range 10 west, fourth principal  
 21 meridian: Section 6, north half section 7; lots 7 and 8  
 22 section 24; northeast quarter, lots 1, 3 and 4, southwest  
 23 quarter southwest quarter, east half southwest quarter, south-  
 24 east quarter section 25; lots 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, southeast

1 quarter southeast quarter section 26; lots 3 to 6, inclusive,  
2 lot 8, southwest quarter, southwest quarter southeast quarter  
3 section 27; lots 5 to 8, inclusive, south half section 28;  
4 lots 5 to 8, inclusive, south half section 29; lots 10 to 14,  
5 inclusive, southeast quarter southeast quarter section 30;  
6 sections 31 to 36, inclusive.

7 Township 63 north, range 11 west, fourth principal  
8 meridian: Sections 1 to 4, inclusive; north half of sections  
9 9 to 12, inclusive; lots 9 to 12, inclusive, section 25; lots  
10 5 and 6, section 26; section 35 except lot 3; section 36.

11 Township 63 north, range 13 west, fourth principal  
12 meridian: Sections 5, 7, and 18.

13 Township 63 north, range 14 west, fourth principal  
14 meridian: Sections 12, 23, and 24.

15 Township 64 north, range 1 east, fourth principal  
16 meridian: Lot 15, section 5.

17 Township 64 north, range 1 west, fourth principal  
18 meridian: Sections 21, 22, 27, 28, 33, and 34.

19 Township 64 north, range 2 west, fourth principal  
20 meridian: South half of sections 3 to 6, inclusive.

21 Township 64 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
22 meridian: South half of sections 1 to 4, inclusive; sections  
23 5 and 6.

24 Township 64 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
25 meridian: Sections 1 to 5, inclusive; sections 8 and 9.

1 Township 64 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
2 meridian: North half of sections 25 to 30, inclusive.

3 Township 64 north, range 10 west, fourth principal  
4 meridian: Sections 19 to 24, inclusive; north half of sec-  
5 tions 25, 26, and 27; sections 28 to 33, inclusive.

6 Township 64 north, range 11 west, fourth principal  
7 meridian: Sections 8, 17, 21 to 28, inclusive; sections 33  
8 to 36, inclusive.

9 Township 64 north, range 13 west, fourth principal  
10 meridian: Sections 14 and 23; north half northwest quarter,  
11 southwest quarter northwest quarter section 26; section 27.

12 Township 65 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
13 meridian: Section 18.

14 Township 65 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
15 meridian: South half section 6; sections 7, 18, 19, and 30.

16 Township 65 north, range 5 west, fourth principal  
17 meridian: Sections 1 to 5, inclusive; sections 8 to 17, in-  
18 clusive.

19 Township 65 north, range 12 west, fourth principal  
20 meridian: Sections 18, 19, 28, 29, 30, 32, and 33.

21 Township 65 north, range 13 west, fourth principal  
22 meridian: Sections 4 to 9, inclusive; sections 13, 14, 16,  
23 17, and 24.

24 Township 65 north, range 14 west, fourth principal  
25 meridian: Sections 1 to 3, inclusive.



1      Township 66 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
2 meridian: Sections 4 to 8, inclusive; sections 17 to 20, in-  
3 clusive.

4      Township 66 north, range 5 west, fourth principal  
5 meridian: Section 1; sections 3 to 7, inclusive; sections 10  
6 to 15, inclusive; sections 21 to 29, inclusive; sections 32 to  
7 35, inclusive; west half section 36.

8      Township 66 north, range 14 west, fourth principal  
9 meridian: Sections 29 and 30.

10      Township 66 north, range 15 west, fourth principal  
11 meridian: Sections 18 and 19; sections 25 to 30, inclusive.

12      Township 66 north, range 16 west, fourth principal  
13 meridian: Sections 13, 24, and 25.

14      Township 67 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
15 meridian: Entire township.

16      SEC. 2. With respect to the lands described in section  
17 1 of this Act, the second proviso of section 5 of the afore-  
18 mentioned Act of June 22, 1948 is hereby revised to read  
19 as follows: "*Provided further*, That the first payment to  
20 the State of Minnesota under the provisions of this section  
21 shall be due at the close of the fiscal year 1959."

22      SEC. 3. Section 6 of the aforementioned Act of June  
23 22, 1948, is hereby amended by striking the figure "\$500,-  
24 000" and inserting in lieu thereof the figure "\$2,500,000."



[Report No. 1962]

# A BILL

To amend the Act of June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), and for other purposes.

By Mr. TATE and Mr. HUMPHREY

JANUARY 18 (legislative day, JANUARY 16), 1956

Read twice and referred to the Committee on

Agriculture and Forestry

MAY 10 (legislative day, MAY 7), 1956

Reported without amendment







# Digest of CONGRESSIONAL PROCEEDINGS

OF INTEREST TO THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND FINANCE  
(For Department Staff Only)

Issued May 22, 1956  
For actions of May 21, 1956  
84th-2nd, No. 83

## CONTENTS

Accounting.....13,29	Farm credit.....37	Orchards.....35
Appropriations.....7,39,40	Farm prices.....25	Personnel.....5,15,36
Audit report.....6	Farm program.....1,19	Property.....32
Budgeting.....29	Fisheries.....31	Reclamation.....4
County committees.....17	Foreign aid.....27,38	Research.....34
Dairy industry.....22	Foreign trade.....11,23	Soil bank.....33
Disaster relief.....35	Forestry.....2	Surplus commodities.....30
Economic report.....3	Information.....14	Tobacco.....10,33
Electrification.....16,24	Lands.....2,12,37	Virgin Islands.....6
Export control.....11	Mediterranean fruitfly...9	Water.....18,28
Family farms.....20	Natural resources.....26	Wildlife.....21

HIGHLIGHTS: Farm bill sent to conference. Senate debated Johnston retirement bill. House committee reported public works appropriation bill. House passed bills altering dates for proclamation of tobacco quotas and basing penalties on violations of tobacco allotments on a harvested basis. House received from President supplemental appropriation estimates for USDA. House received USDA proposed bill to increase Public Law 480 authorization. Rep. Christopher criticized county committee system. Sen. Kennedy and others introduced and Sen. Kennedy discussed bill to revise budgeting and accounting process. Sen. Ellender introduced bill to increase Public Law 480 authorization. Rep. Green, Oreg., introduced and discussed bill to provide assistance for disaster stricken orchards.

## SENATE

1. FARM PROGRAM. Senate and House conferees were appointed on H. R. 10875, the farm bill. p. 7677
2. FORESTRY. Passed without amendment S. 2967, to authorize the acquisition of additional lands within the roadless area of the Superior National Forest. p. 7662  
At the request of Sen. Bible, passed over S. 1907, to transfer some Title III Bankhead-Jones lands to the Indians of the Zia and Jemez pueblos in N. Mex. p. 7671
3. ECONOMIC REPORT. Passed as reported S. 3332, extending the time for filing the report of the Joint Committee on the Economic Report to Jan. 20 each year, and changing the name of the Committee to the "Joint Economic Committee." p. 7677
4. RECLAMATION. Passed without amendment S. 3101, to authorize construction by the Secretary of the Interior of the Crooked River reclamation project, Ore. p. 7671



Passed without amendment H. R. 1779, to authorize the Secretary of the Interior to construct, operate, and maintain the Juniper division of the Wapinitia reclamation project, Ore. (p. 7672) This bill is now ready for the President.

5. PERSONNEL. Began debate on S. 2875, the Johnston retirement bill. pp. 7678, 7680.
6. VIRGIN ISLANDS. Received the Comptroller General's audit report of the Virgin Islands for the 1955 fiscal year. p. 7651
7. APPROPRIATIONS. Sen. Holland submitted and commented on an amendment intended to be proposed to H. R. 11177, the USDA appropriation bill, to provide \$1,500,000 to combat the Mediterranean fruitfly. p. 7657
8. FEED GRAINS. Sen. Kennedy inserted a letter from the Eastern States Farmers' Exchange opposing higher support prices for feed grains. p. 7653

#### HOUSE

9. APPROPRIATIONS. The Appropriations Committee reported without amendment H. R. 11319, the public works appropriation bill for 1957 (H. Rept. 2181). pp. 7689, 7736  
Received from the President a supplemental appropriation estimate that will provide 1,250,000 in fiscal year 1956 and \$250,000 in fiscal year 1957 for "Salaries and expenses, Agricultural Research Service" to provide additional funds for a Mediterranean Fruitfly eradication program in Florida; to Appropriations Committee (H. Doc. 107). p. 7735
10. TOBACCO. Passed without amendment H. R. 10108, to provide for the determination of penalties for tobacco acreage allotment violations on a harvested basis rather than a marketed basis. p. 7698  
Passed as reported H. R. 9475, to provide for the date of proclamation of marketing quotas for tobacco as Dec. 1 for flue-cured tobacco and Feb. 1 for other kinds of tobacco. p. 7701
11. FOREIGN TRADE. Received from this Department a proposed bill to amend the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954 by increasing the authorization to \$3 billion, authorizing aid to American-sponsored schools abroad, and permitting barter with Communist countries; to Agriculture Committee. p. 7735  
Passed with amendments H. R. 9052, to extend the Export Control Act of 1949 for two years (to June 30, 1958). p. 7717
12. LANDS. Reps. Metcalf, Wier, and Byrnes, Wis., objected to the consideration of H. R. 6815, to provide for the disposition of certain lands acquired under Title III of the Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act. p. 7690
13. ACCOUNTING. At the request of Rep. Aspinall (acting for Rep. Dawson), passed over H. R. 9593, to simplify and facilitate accounting and obligation payment procedures. p. 7690
14. INFORMATION. Passed without amendment H. R. 10417, to amend the Federal Register Act so as to provide that the President may make notice of certain of his acts by other means if, in the event of an enemy attack upon the U. S., the effectiveness of the Federal Register would be limited. p. 7698



other governments, but also our approach to other peoples.

This phase of our work abroad will determine in large measure what others believe to be the advantages and disadvantages of a close economic and political relationship with our country. Here again our efforts should never lose sight of the creative goals which our policies are designed to achieve. The manner in which we present our defense and economic development programs will in itself do much to shape foreign attitudes toward America.

In our relations with the Communist nations we should distinguish between their legitimate interests and concerns, which need not necessarily conflict with our own, and their frequently stated, expansionist goals which lie at the heart of the present conflict. In dealing with non-Communist nations, both allied and neutral, we should recognize not only our own national purposes, but those which motivate other peoples and their governments. Only by understanding their perspective on world events, even when we disagree with it, will we find it possible to communicate, much less to reach agreement or accommodation.

Palmerston was once quoted as saying, "Britain has no permanent friends; only permanent interests." This observation is valid today for us, but only if we consider our interests in the framework of the revolutionary, fast-changing world in which we live. If we do so, we may be surprised at the extent to which they coincide with others'.

A year ago at Bandung the representatives of 28 Asian and African nations outlined their four primary objectives: freedom from colonial domination; dignity of the individual regardless of his race, creed or color; expanding economic opportunities, and peace.

These concepts are not Marxist. They are western and American—no more and no less than a reflection in these two vast continents of the continuing American Revolution for which Jefferson, Lincoln, Wilson, and Roosevelt spoke so eloquently.

What I have suggested represents no less than a major change of emphasis in our relations to other peoples and a fresh approach to the problem of American security, development, and growth.

If we have a purpose on this earth—and I profoundly believe that we have—it is to assure the preservation and the ultimate expansion throughout the world of the spirit of liberal democracy with its primary regard for the dignity and integrity of man.

Everywhere, throughout my travels across the United States—East, West, North, and South—I have found Americans seeking earnestly to throw off their frustration, to achieve a new sense of direction. Where their present vision of America's world role is too narrow, it is because leaders of both political parties have thus far failed to offer the broader vision which great Americans have provided in earlier critical periods of our history.

#### ELECTION OF GEORGE I. BLOOM TO BE REPUBLICAN STATE CHAIRMAN OF PENNSYLVANIA

Mr. MARTIN of Pennsylvania. Mr. President, when a Member of a Senator's staff receives a high honor in his own State, it is worthy of note in this Chamber. It is therefore an extreme pleasure to bring to the attention of the Senate the action of the Republican State Committee of Pennsylvania in electing as its State chairman the Honorable George I. Bloom, who has served as my administrative assistant since I

first came to the United States Senate in 1947.

I consider myself most fortunate to have had the able, loyal, and efficient services of George Bloom, not only here in the Senate, but also during the 4 years when I served as Governor of Pennsylvania.

I am happy to state that George Bloom's election as Republican State chairman, was by unanimous vote of the State committee, at its meeting in Philadelphia, last Saturday. I am sure that my colleagues on both sides of the aisle will be pleased with this richly deserved recognition of George Bloom's outstanding ability.

George Bloom is an outstanding American, and during his lifetime has devoted his great ability to good, clean, and efficient Government.

#### THE ILO CONVENTION AGAINST FORCED LABOR

Mr. HUMPHREY. Mr. President, the State Department has not yet fully clarified its position with regard to the proposed ILO convention against forced labor. Time is running short, because the 39th ILO Conference which will consider this matter is scheduled to convene next month, in Geneva. Mr. George P. Delaney, the labor member of our ILO delegation, has already departed for Europe. I ask unanimous consent that an article written by him to the editor of the New York Times, and published in that newspaper on May 13, 1956, be printed at this point in my remarks.

There being no objection, the article was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

##### ILO AND FORCED LABOR

TO THE EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK TIMES:

Before departing for Europe, where I will represent the American workers at the 39th Annual Conference of the International Labor Organization, I wish to avail myself of this opportunity to congratulate the New York Times for the very enlightening and intelligent views expressed in regard to Senate Joint Resolution 117, which was introduced by Senator HUMPHREY in the Senate some weeks ago.

Senator HUMPHREY is to be congratulated for having initiated this important resolution, and the constructive argument which the New York Times has set forth in its editorials of April 29 and May 2, I am sure, will be helpful in determining the decision of the Senate committee dealing with this resolution.

As an American citizen who has had the advantage of following closely the efforts of organized labor in the United States in its fight against the Soviet Government exploiting workers of Russia and the Iron Curtain countries, I am at a loss to believe that the United States Government would fail to give effective moral leadership to the establishment of a convention by the International Labor Organization to abolish this inhuman exploitation of workers.

The Department of State's position has been most difficult to understand, since one is familiar with the courageous and forthright efforts they have made in the past to call the attention of the world to the extent and use of forced labor for political and economic reasons in Russia, Red China, and other satellite nations.

Let me again assure you that the workers' representative on the United States delega-

tion will vigorously support the adoption of a convention and will work diligently to solicit support from every other delegate attending the 39th International Labor Conference. I wish also to again offer my congratulations to the Times for its vigorous stand on this issue.

GEORGE P. DELANEY,  
International Representative American  
Federation of Labor-Congress  
of Industrial Organizations.  
WASHINGTON, May 8, 1956.

#### CALL OF THE CALENDAR

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Is there further morning business? If not, morning business is closed.

Under the order entered on Friday, the Senate will proceed to consider measures on the calendar to which there is no objection.

Mr. BIBLE. Mr. President, in accordance with the order just announced by the President pro tempore, as I understand, the Senate is to proceed to the call of the calendar beginning with Calendar No. 1979, with the exception of one bill which had previously been passed over and is also to be considered on the call of the calendar today. That exception is Calendar No. 1874, H. R. 3054. I would suggest that the call of the calendar begin with that bill.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The Senator from Nevada has correctly stated the parliamentary situation.

Mr. KNOWLAND. Mr. President, I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The Secretary will call the roll.

The Chief Clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. KNOWLAND. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. PAYNE in the chair). Without objection, it is so ordered.

Under the order previously entered the Secretary will state the first order of business.

#### ALLEN POPE

The bill (H. R. 3054) for the relief of Allen Pope, his heirs or personal representatives was announced as first in order.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

There being no objection, the bill was considered, ordered to a third reading, read the third time, and passed.

#### BILL PASSED OVER

The bill (S. 3332) to amend the Employment Act of 1946, as amended, was announced as next in order.

Mr. KNOWLAND. Mr. President, may we have a brief explanation of the bill?

Mr. BIBLE. Mr. President, I request that the bill go to the foot of the calendar. We had a request regarding it from the Senator from Illinois [Mr. DOUGLAS], who is elsewhere engaged.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, the bill will be placed at the foot of the calendar.



# ROADLESS AREA OF THE SUPERIOR NATIONAL FOREST

The bill (S. 2967) to amend the act of June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), and for other purposes was considered, ordered to be engrossed for a third reading, read the third time, and passed, as follows:

*Be it enacted, etc.,* That, except as herein-after provided, the provisions of the act approved June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), are hereby extended and made applicable to the following described lands:

Township 61 north, range 6 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 5 to 8, inclusive; west half section 4; west half section 9.

Township 61 north, range 7 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 12, inclusive.

Township 61 north, range 8 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 3 to 8, inclusive.

Township 61 north, range 9 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 12, inclusive.

Township 61 north, range 10 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1, 2, 11, and 12.

Township 62 north, range 3 west, fourth principal meridian: West half of section 3; sections 4 to 9, inclusive.

Township 62 north, range 4 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 6, inclusive; sections 8 to 15, inclusive.

Township 62 north, range 5 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 24, inclusive.

Township 62 north, range 6 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 20, inclusive; north half section 21; sections 22 to 24, inclusive; sections 29 to 32, inclusive.

Township 62 north, range 7 west, fourth principal meridian: Entire township.

Township 62 north, range 8 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 34, inclusive; north half section 35; north half section 36.

Township 62 north, range 9 west, fourth principal meridian: Entire township.

Township 62 north, range 10 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 6 inclusive; sections 8 to 17, inclusive; sections 21 to 28, inclusive; sections 33 to 36, inclusive.

Township 62 north, range 11 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 and 2.

Township 63 north, range 1 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 4 to 9, inclusive; sections 16 to 21, inclusive.

Township 63 north, range 2 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 4, inclusive; sections 9 to 16, inclusive; north half of section 17; north half of section 18; sections 21 to 24, inclusive.

Township 63 north, range 3 west, fourth principal meridian: North half section 13; north half section 14; north half, southwest quarter section 15; sections 16 to 21, inclusive; west half section 22; west half section 27; sections 28 to 33, inclusive; west half section 34.

Township 63 north, range 9 west, fourth principal meridian: Lot 3 section 15; lots 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11 and 12 section 16; lots 6 and 7 section 19.

Township 63 north, range 10 west, fourth principal meridian: Section 6, north half section 7; lots 7 and 8 section 24; northeast quarter, lots 1, 3 and 4, southwest quarter southwest quarter, east half southwest quarter, southeast quarter section 25; lots 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, southeast quarter southeast quarter section 26; lots 3 to 6, inclusive, lot 8, southwest quarter, southwest quarter southeast quarter section 27; lots 5 to 8, inclusive, south half section 28; lots 5 to 8, inclusive, south half section 29; lots 10 to 14, inclusive, southeast quarter southeast quarter section 30; sections 31 to 36, inclusive.

Township 63 north, range 11 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 4, inclusive; north half of sections 9 to 12, inclusive; lots 9 to 12, inclusive, section 25; lots 5 and 6,

section 26; section 35 except lot 3; section 36.

Township 63 north, range 13 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 5, 7, and 18.

Township 63 north, range 14 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 12, 23, and 24.

Township 64 north, range 1 east, fourth principal meridian: Lot 15, section 5.

Township 64 north, range 1 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 21, 22, 27, 28, 33, and 34.

Township 64 north, range 2 west, fourth principal meridian: South half of sections 3 to 6, inclusive.

Township 64 north, range 3 west, fourth principal meridian: South half of sections 1 to 4, inclusive; sections 5 and 6.

Township 64 north, range 4 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 5, inclusive; sections 8 and 9.

Township 64 north, range 9 west, fourth principal meridian: North half of sections 25 to 30, inclusive.

Township 64 north, range 10 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 19 to 24, inclusive; north half of sections 25, 26, and 27; sections 28 to 33, inclusive.

Township 64 north, range 11 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 8, 17, 21 to 28, inclusive; sections 33 to 36, inclusive.

Township 64 north, range 13 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 14 and 23; north half northwest quarter, southwest quarter northwest quarter section 26; section 27.

Township 65 north, range 3 west, fourth principal meridian: Section 18.

Township 65 north, range 4 west, fourth principal meridian: South half section 6; sections 7, 18, 19, and 30.

Township 65 north, range 5 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 5, inclusive; sections 8 to 17, inclusive.

Township 65 north, range 12 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 18, 19, 28, 29, 30, 32, and 33.

Township 65 north, range 13 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 4 to 9, inclusive; sections 13, 14, 16, 17, and 24.

Township 65 north, range 14 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 3, inclusive.

Township 66 north, range 4 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 4 to 8, inclusive; sections 17 to 20, inclusive.

Township 66 north, range 5 west, fourth principal meridian: Section 1; sections 3 to 7, inclusive; sections 10 to 15, inclusive; sections 21 to 29, inclusive; sections 32 to 35, inclusive; west half section 36.

Township 66 north, range 16 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 29 and 30.

Township 66 north, range 15 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 18 and 19; sections 25 to 30, inclusive.

Township 66 north, range 16 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 13, 24, and 25.

Township 67 north, range 4 west, fourth principal meridian: Entire township.

SEC. 2. With respect to the lands described in section 1 of this act, the second proviso of section 5 of the aforementioned act of June 22, 1948, is hereby revised to read as follows: "Provided further, That the first payment to the State of Minnesota under the provisions of this section shall be due at the close of the fiscal year 1959."

SEC. 3. Section 6 of the aforementioned act of June 22, 1948, is hereby amended by striking the figure "\$500,000" and inserting in lieu thereof the figure "\$2,500,000."

## URBAN RENEWAL ASSISTANCE TO DISASTER AREAS—BILL PASSED OVER

The bill (S. 3844) to amend the Housing Act of 1949, as amended, to provide for urban renewal assistance to disaster areas, was announced as next in order.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection to the present consideration of the bill?

Mr. HRUSKA. Mr. President, may we have a brief explanation of the bill?

The PRESIDING OFFICER. An explanation is requested of Calendar No. 1984, S. 3844.

Mr. BUSH. Mr. President, the bill would provide Federal assistance in the rehabilitation and rebuilding of disaster areas such as those affected by the recent major floods and hurricanes of 1955. It would permit Federal agencies to extend urban renewal assistance to disaster-affected communities without the obligation of certain requirements and limitations which the statute now requires under normal situations. I shall mention those requirements in a moment.

The bill would amend existing law to authorize Federal planning grants to a community affected by a major disaster without regard to whether the community's population is less than 25,000; and would increase the planning grant organization from \$5 million to \$10 million.

The requirements which the bill would waive are as follows:

It would waive the requirement of a workable program, except that a workable program would be required by some future date, determined by the Housing Administrator. One must bear in mind that the proposed law would take effect immediately after a flood disaster occurred in a community. Therefore it would waive the immediate requirement, but the bill would require the community to come in at the later date.

The bill would waive the requirement that the urban renewal plan conform to a general plan for the locality. In some of the smaller communities which have been devastated there has been no general plan. Therefore the bill would waive this requirement in the case of a disaster-stricken community.

The bill would waive the requirement that there be a feasible method for the temporary relocation of families displaced from the project area. Inasmuch as the displacement of many families would probably already have occurred as a result of the major disaster, the relocation requirements would be modified to permit the local public agency to present a plan for the encouragement—to the maximum extent feasible—of the provision of dwellings suitable for families displaced by the catastrophe or by subsequent redevelopment activities.

The fourth waiver would be a waiver of the requirement that a public hearing be held before any land shall be acquired by the local public agency. The purpose of that, of course, is to save time and to get the job done.

Fifth, the bill would waive the requirement that the urban renewal area be a slum or blighted area.

Sixth, the bill would waive the requirement with respect to the predominantly residential character of urban-renewal areas.

I might say with respect to the last point that an area I have in mind, for instance, is Farmington, Conn., which wishes to take advantage of urban re-







84TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 2967

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MAY 22, 1956

Referred to the Committee on Agriculture

## AN ACT

To amend the Act of June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), and for other purposes.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

That, except as hereinafter provided, the provisions of the Act approved June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), are hereby extended and made applicable to the following described lands:

Township 61 north, range 6 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 5 to 8, inclusive; west half section 4; west half section 9.

Township 61 north, range 7 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 12, inclusive.

- 1 Township 61 north, range 8 west, fourth principal  
2 meridian: Sections 3 to 8, inclusive.
- 3 Township 61 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
4 meridian: Sections 1 to 12, inclusive.
- 5 Township 61 north, range 10 west, fourth principal  
6 meridian: Sections 1, 2, 11, and 12.
- 7 Township 62 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
8 meridian: West half of section 3; sections 4 to 9, inclusive.
- 9 Township 62 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
10 meridian: Sections 1 to 6, inclusive; sections 8 to 15, in-  
11 clusive.
- 12 Township 62 north, range 5 west, fourth principal  
13 meridian: Sections 1 to 24, inclusive.
- 14 Township 62 north, range 6 west, fourth principal  
15 meridian: Sections 1 to 20, inclusive; north half section 21;  
16 sections 22 to 24, inclusive; sections 29 to 32, inclusive.
- 17 Township 62 north, range 7 west, fourth principal  
18 meridian: Entire township.
- 19 Township 62 north, range 8 west, fourth principal  
20 meridian: Sections 1 to 34, inclusive; north half section 35;  
21 north half section 36.
- 22 Township 62 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
23 meridian: Entire township.
- 24 Township 62 north, range 10 west, fourth principal



1 meridian: Sections 1 to 6 inclusive; sections 8 to 17, inclu-  
 2 sive; sections 21 to 28, inclusive; sections 33 to 36, inclusive.

3 Township 62 north, range 11 west, fourth principal  
 4 meridian: Sections 1 and 2.

5 Township 63 north, range 1 west, fourth principal  
 6 meridian: Sections 4 to 9, inclusive; sections 16 to 21,  
 7 inclusive.

8 Township 63 north, range 2 west, fourth principal  
 9 meridian: Sections 1 to 4, inclusive; sections 9 to 16, inclu-  
 10 sive; north half of section 17; north half of section 18;  
 11 sections 21 to 24, inclusive.

12 Township 63 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
 13 meridian: North half section 13; north half section 14;  
 14 north half, southwest quarter section 15; sections 16 to 21,  
 15 inclusive; west half section 22; west half section 27; sections  
 16 28 to 33, inclusive; west half section 34.

17 Township 63 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
 18 meridian: Lot 3 section 15; lots 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11 and 12  
 19 section 16; lots 6 and 7 section 19.

20 Township 63 north, range 10 west, fourth principal  
 21 meridian: Section 6, north half section 7; lots 7 and 8  
 22 section 24; northeast quarter, lots 1, 3 and 4, southwest  
 23 quarter southwest quarter, east half southwest quarter, south-  
 24 east quarter section 25; lots 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, southeast



1 quarter southeast quarter section 26; lots 3 to 6, inclusive,  
 2 lot 8, southwest quarter, southwest quarter southeast quarter  
 3 section 27; lots 5 to 8, inclusive, south half section 28;  
 4 lots 5 to 8, inclusive, south half section 29; lots 10 to 14,  
 5 inclusive, southeast quarter southeast quarter section 30;  
 6 sections 31 to 36, inclusive.

7 Township 63 north, range 11 west, fourth principal  
 8 meridian: Sections 1 to 4, inclusive; north half of sections  
 9 9 to 12, inclusive; lots 9 to 12, inclusive, section 25; lots  
 10 5 and 6, section 26; section 35 except lot 3; section 36.

11 Township 63 north, range 13 west, fourth principal  
 12 meridian: Sections 5, 7, and 18.

13 Township 63 north, range 14 west, fourth principal  
 14 meridian: Sections 12, 23, and 24.

15 Township 64 north, range 1 east, fourth principal  
 16 meridian: Lot 15, section 5.

17 Township 64 north, range 1 west, fourth principal  
 18 meridian: Sections 21, 22, 27, 28, 33, and 34.

19 Township 64 north, range 2 west, fourth principal  
 20 meridian: South half of sections 3 to 6, inclusive.

21 Township 64 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
 22 meridian: South half of sections 1 to 4, inclusive; sections  
 23 5 and 6.

24 Township 64 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
 25 meridian: Sections 1 to 5, inclusive; sections 8 and 9.

1 Township 64 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
2 meridian: North half of sections 25 to 30, inclusive.

3 Township 64 north, range 10 west, fourth principal  
4 meridian: Sections 19 to 24, inclusive; north half of sec-  
5 tions 25, 26, and 27; sections 28 to 33, inclusive.

6 Township 64 north, range 11 west, fourth principal  
7 meridian: Sections 8, 17, 21, to 28, inclusive; sections 33  
8 to 36, inclusive.

9 Township 64 north, range 13 west, fourth principal  
10 meridian: Sections 14 and 23; north half northwest quarter,  
11 southwest quarter northwest quarter section 26; section 27.

12 Township 65 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
13 meridian: Section 18.

14 Township 65 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
15 meridian: South half section 6; sections 7, 18, 19, and 30.

16 Township 65 north, range 5 west, fourth principal  
17 meridian: Sections 1 to 5, inclusive; sections 8 to 17, in-  
18 clusive.

19 Township 65 north, range 12 west, fourth principal  
20 meridian: Sections 18, 19, 28, 29, 30, 32, and 33.

21 Township 65 north, range 13 west, fourth principal  
22 meridian: Sections 4 to 9, inclusive; sections 13, 14, 16,  
23 17, and 24.

24 Township 65 north, range 14 west, fourth principal  
25 meridian: Sections 1 to 3, inclusive.

1       Township 66 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
2   meridian: Sections 4 to 8, inclusive; sections 17 to 20, in-  
3   clusive.

4       Township 66 north, range 5 west, fourth principal  
5   meridian: Section 1; sections 3 to 7, inclusive; sections 10  
6   to 15, inclusive; sections 21 to 29, inclusive; sections 32 to  
7   35, inclusive; west half section 36.

8       Township 66 north, range 14 west, fourth principal  
9   meridian: Sections 29 and 30.

10      Township 66 north, range 15 west, fourth principal  
11   meridian: Sections 18 and 19; sections 25 to 30, inclusive.

12      Township 66 north, range 16 west, fourth principal  
13   meridian: Sections 13, 24, and 25.

14      Township 67 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
15   meridian: Entire township.

16      SEC. 2. With respect to the lands described in section  
17   1 of this Act, the second proviso of section 5 of the afore-  
18   mentioned Act of June 22, 1948 is hereby revised to read  
19   as follows: "*Provided further*, That the first payment to  
20   the State of Minnesota under the provisions of this section  
21   shall be due at the close of the fiscal year 1959."

22      SEC. 3. Section 6 of the aforementioned Act of June

1 22, 1948, is hereby amended by striking the figure “\$500,-  
2 000” and inserting in lieu thereof the figure “\$2,500,000”.

Passed the Senate May 21 (legislative day, May 7),  
1956.

Attest:

FELTON M. JOHNSTON,

*Secretary.*



## AN ACT

To amend the Act of June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), and for other purposes.

MAY 22, 1956

Referred to the Committee on Agriculture







June 11 1956

"Following are the major provisions of the bill:

"(1) Authorizes the refinancing of existing indebtedness of eligible farmers on farms of not more than family size" if the borrowers are 'presently unable to meet the terms and conditions of their outstanding indebtedness and are unable to refinance such debts with commercial banks, cooperative lending agencies, or other responsible credit sources at rates and terms which they could reasonably be expected to fulfill'. The bill authorizes FHA to accept a second mortgage for direct loans for this purpose, but not for insured loans.

"(2) Authorizes FHA to make loans, for the first time, to "part-time" farmers. Loans authorized include those for real estate improvement and development and loans for operating expenses. To be eligible a borrower would have to be a "bona fide" farmer who has depended on agriculture for his livelihood for at least one year out of the most recent ten and who is conducting a 'substantial farming operation' at the time the loan is made. Such loans may also be made for refinancing but not for the acquisition of such a farm unit.

"(3) The bill extends from June 30, 1957 to June 30, 1959 the authority to make "economic emergency loans" under Public Law 727, 83rd Congress, and increases from 15 million dollars to 65 million dollars the amount of money from the loan revolving fund which may be used for such loans.

"(4) Increases from \$7,000 to \$9,000 the maximum amount of an initial loan for operating purposes and from \$10,000 to \$15,000 the total indebtedness for such loans a borrower may have outstanding at any one time.

"(5) Authorizes the Secretary to extend the repayment period of regular operative loans to farmers in disaster areas by the number of years the area has been classified as a disaster area.

"(6) Not included in the bill because existing law contains the general authority, but to be included in the committee report, is a statement of policy favoring the making of emergency replanting loans to orchardists whose orchards have been destroyed by natural disasters with a deferred repayment schedule geared to the time required to obtain a crop from the replanted trees."

14. TAXATION. The Conference Committee, on June 1, reported on H. R. 6143, to repeal the tax on livestock sold on account of drought (H. Rept. 2253), and the House received the conference report on June 4. The conferees omitted the provisions repealing the transportation tax on poultry, and modified the livestock provision so as to eliminate the Senate requirements regarding existence of a major disaster and a finding of eligibility by the Secretary of Agriculture. pp. 8515, 8517

15. FORESTS. The Agriculture Committee ordered reported on June 1, H. R. 8657, to provide for the purchase of certain lands for inclusion in the Superior National Forest. p. D560

16. GUAM. The Interior and Insular Affairs Committee reported without amendment H. R. 11522, to provide for the extension of certain provisions of Federal laws, including the Federal Seed Act, the Vocational Rehabilitation Act, and wildlife restoration authorities, to Guam (H. Rept. 2259). p. 8518

17. MILK. The Dairy Subcommittee of the Agriculture Committee ordered reported to the full committee H. R. 609, to extend certain provisions of the Federal Import Milk Act of 1927 to Alaska. p. D560

18. MONOPOLIES. The Rules Committee reported a resolution for the consideration of H. R. 1840, to strengthen the Robinson-Patman Act and amend the antitrust law prohibiting price discrimination. pp. 8506, 8517



19. SMALL BUSINESS. Rep. Hill commended the President for the appointment of a "Cabinet Committee on Small Business" as evidence of the recognition by the Administration of the importance of small concerns. p. 8507
20. FOREIGN AID. Rep. Vorys discussed the economic aid provisions of the mutual security bill, H. R. 11356. p. 8513
21. RECLAMATION. The Irrigation Subcommittee of the Interior and Insular Affairs Committee ordered reported to the full committee, on June 1, H. R. 7726 and S. 3101, to authorize construction of the Crooked River Federal reclamation project, Ore. p. D560

#### ITEMS IN APPENDIX

22. SURPLUS COMMODITIES. Sen. Martin inserted Asst. Secretary of the Interior Wormser's speech, "Materials and Energy Supplies of the Future," reviewing the operation of our present barter program, through which we dispose of agricultural surpluses and acquire strategic materials. p. A4377
23. FORESTS. Sen. Aiken inserted a prize-winning essay, "Why Our Forests Are Important To Us." written by a student constituent at Brattleboro, Vt. p. A4386
24. FOOD SUPPLY. Rep. Cooley inserted Dr. W. E. Colwell's, N. C. Agricultural Experiment Station, speech, "Agriculture and Food Supply in Various Parts of the World," describing the great importance of agriculture and the problems now facing farmers. p. A4425
25. FOREIGN TRADE. Rep. Jensen inserted an article stating that United States observers at Geneva urge OTC membership. p. A4389  
Extension of remarks of Rep. Bailey stating that "the endorsement of our trade policies by the top leaders of the AFL and CIO does not carry the approval of scores of the local unions..." p. A4402
26. FARM PROGRAM. Sen. Thye inserted an editorial, "An Unfinished Letter," replying to the question asked of the editor, "when are you going to have the courage to tell 2 million farmers that they ought to get off the farm and go to work somewhere else?" p. A4390  
Rep. Curtis, Mo., inserted an article, "An Unbiased Look at the Farm Situation," and stated that "if we are ever to solve the farm problems we must start analyzing them objectively." p. A4407  
Sen. Langer inserted a GTA radio roundup discussing farm prices and stating that "the farmers' economic troubles are now moving into town." p. A4414
27. TRANSPORTATION. Sen. Butler inserted an address delivered by the national commander of the American Legion favoring 50-50 cargo preference legislation. p. A4390
28. FOREIGN AID. Extension of remarks of Rep. Miller, Neb., opposing foreign aid programs and inserting a newspaper article stating that "no Member of Congress is snowed under with mail whooping it up for the giveaway." p. A4423
29. SAFETY. Rep. Frelinghuysen inserted the President's speech before the opening session of the nationwide conference on industrial safety; and the speech of W. F. Schnitzler, AFL-CIO, on, "Labor's Responsibility for the Prevention of Accidents," and J. D. Zellerbach's speech, "Management's Responsibility for the Prevention of Accidents." pp. A4394, A4428, A4430







June 1, 1956

ations to reimburse CCC for its investment in the grain. p. 8617

14. **FORESTS.** The Agriculture Committee reported without amendment H. R. 8657, to authorize the purchase of certain lands for inclusion in the Superior National Forest (H. Rept. 2261). p. 8628
15. **FOREIGN AID.** The Foreign Affairs Committee reported the minority views on H. R. 11356, the mutual security bill (H. Rept. 2213, part 2). p. 8628
16. **MINING; FORESTRY.** Passed as reported H. R. 7663, to transfer to the Ute Indian Tribe all U. S. subsurface rights, including mineral rights, of land in the Uinta National Forest, for which Indians were not paid by the Government; and to provide for direction of Indian mining operations by this Department. p. 8613  
 H. R. 6501, to permit the disposal of certain reserve mineral deposits under the U. S. mining laws, was passed over at the request of Rep. Gavin. p. 8616
17. **MILK.** H. R. 5257, to further define nonfat dry milk solids for purposes of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, was passed over at the request of Rep. Lovre. p. 8614
18. **ECONOMIC REPORT.** Passed without amendment S. 3332, to extend the time for filing the report of the Joint Committee on the Economic Report to Jan. 20 each year, and to change the name of the Committee to the "Joint Economic Committee." p. 8615 This bill is now ready for the President. p. 8615
19. **ATOMIC ENERGY.** Rep. Bailey urged caution in the development of atomic energy for generation of electrical power and opposed the use of Federal funds for the rapid development of this resource. He inserted a statement of Mr. Pickett, National Coal Association, relative to atomic disaster insurance. p. 8625
20. **PROPERTY.** Received from the Attorney General, the report of the Interdepartmental Committee for the Study of Jurisdiction Over Federal Areas Within the States; to the Government Operations Committee. p. 8628  
 The Interior and Insular Affairs Committee reported with amendment H. R. 10946, to provide for the disposition of surplus personal property to Alaska until Dec. 31, 1958 (H. Rept. 2263). p. 8629
21. **INSPECTION SERVICES.** Both Houses received from the Budget Bureau a proposed bill "to provide a uniform premium pay system for Federal employees engaged in inspectional services, to authorize a uniform system of fees and charges for such services, and for other purposes"; to the Post Office and Civil Service Committees. (pp. 8520, 8628). A copy of the proposed bill (and an analysis thereof) is available in this office for reference purposes.
22. **RECLAMATION.** The Interior and Insular Affairs Committee ordered reported H. R. 7726, to authorize the construction of the Crooked River Federal reclamation project, Oreg. p. D570
23. **WATER POLLUTION.** The "Daily Digest" states that the Rules Committee reported a resolution for the consideration of H. R. 9540, to extend and strengthen the Water Pollution Control Act. p. D572

ITEMS IN APPENDIX

24. PERSONNEL. Sen. Potter inserted an address of Secretary of HEW Folsom before the annual meeting of the President's Committee on Employment of the Physically Handicapped on the importance of employing handicapped persons. p. A4433  
Extension of remarks of Rep. Rogers, Tex., congratulating Miss Nettie Sims of this Department on receiving a superior service award. p. A4455
25. FOOD BANK. Sen. Martin inserted an article by Raymond Moley discussing the problems of establishing an international food and raw materials reserve. p. A4437
26. TRANSPORTATION. Sen. Potter inserted his article on the economic importance of the development of the St. Lawrence seaway and the opening of the Great Lakes to world trade. p. A4437
27. FORESTS. Sen. Neuberger inserted a magazine article, "Uncle Sam's Campgrounds", on the recreational facilities offered by our national parks and national forests. p. A4439  
Rep. Metcalf inserted the text of his letter to the Secretary of the Interior requesting information regarding the development of a mineral lease by Interior with the International Nickel Co. of Canada, relative to lands in the Superior National Forest, Minn. p. A4473
28. PRICE SUPPORTS. Sen. Johnston, S. C., inserted a newspaper editorial, "Parity: A Much Misunderstood Word That Simply Means a Fair Break", critical of the Administration's farm policies. p. A4440
29. FOREIGN AFFAIRS. Sen. Aiken inserted an address by Bolivian Ambassador discussing trade relations between the U. S. and Latin America. p. A4440
30. FOREIGN AID. Extension of remarks of Rep. Polk stating that H. R. 11356, the foreign aid bill, should be returned to the Foreign Affairs Committee for further study and reconsideration. p. A4456  
Rep. Curtis, Mass., inserted a newspaper editorial stating that the Administration "has no real plan of action" for a program of aid to under-developed countries. p. A4474  
Rep. Smith, Wis., inserted a letter he received criticizing the administration of our foreign aid program. p. A4476
31. COTTON. Rep. Boggs inserted the recent testimony of the cotton industry given before the Agriculture Committee. p. A4458  
Rep. Riley inserted several letters and commented on the "threat" to the textile industry and cotton farmers of the increase in imports of cotton textile goods made from cotton grown in other countries. p. A4472
32. ELECTRIFICATION. Rep. Byrd inserted a newspaper editorial describing the dedication of the Kyger Creek electric power plant in Ohio. p. A4479
33. SOIL BANK. Rep. Bonner inserted a newspaper editorial criticizing the alleged lack of preparedness to administer the soil bank act effective in 1956. p. A4480  
Rep. Abernethy inserted a newspaper editorial suggesting that northern Miss. would not benefit from the provisions of the soil bank act. p. A4484
34. FLOOD INSURANCE. Rep. Donohue inserted a newspaper editorial supporting a flood insurance plan to homeowners and industries. p. A4483



## PROTECTION OF WILDERNESS AREA IN SUPERIOR NATIONAL FOREST

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JUNE 5, 1956.—Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State  
of the Union and ordered to be printed

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Mr. COOLEY, from the Committee on Agriculture, submitted the  
following

### R E P O R T

[To accompany H. R. 8657]

The Committee on Agriculture, to whom was referred the bill (H. R. 8657) to amend the act of June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), and for other purposes, having considered the same, report favorably thereon without amendment and recommend that the bill do pass.

#### STATEMENT

The purpose of this bill is to authorize the purchase of additional private land holdings within the wilderness area of the Superior National Forest, Minn., to authorize additional appropriations of \$2 million for this purpose, and to extend the provisions of the acquisition act of June 22, 1948, to the lands so acquired. The additional area within which the purchase program may be carried out is described in detail in the bill and comprises some 15,000 acres.

#### THE WILDERNESS AREA

The land of lakes, streams, and forests lying on the United States-Canadian border and comprising the northern part of Superior National Forest, Minn., has long been noted for its natural beauty. In 1930, Congress recognized the value to the Nation of preserving the wilderness character of this unique area and enacted the Shipstead-Nolan Act which provided for maintaining the natural water level of the lakes and streams, restricted the cutting of timber on national forest lands, and prohibited additional settlement in the area. Pursuant to this act an area of about 1 million acres was designated as a "roadless area," in which no permanent roads are to be built, and



about 35 percent of the area was established as a "no cut" area, in which no commercial cutting of timber is permitted on national forest land.

Unfortunately, numerous tracts of land within the wilderness area were in private ownership at the time the area was established. For several years the very wilderness character of the area and the lack of transportation helped to prevent undue exploitation and commercial development of these private holdings. After World War II, however, development of the cargo-carrying airplane made it possible and feasible to transport building materials and other cargo into and out of the area and led to commercial development of private holdings so substantial as to threaten to destroy the unique wilderness character of the area.

To meet this threat, Congress enacted the act of June 22, 1948, authorizing purchase by the Forest Service of private holdings within a designated part of the roadless area and the appropriation of \$500,000 for this purpose. Because of the increase in land values for recreational purposes and the commercial development of private lands which have taken place, the original authorization has proved inadequate to do the job intended. This bill will extend the purchase program to an additional area of about 15,000 acres within the roadless area and authorize an increase in appropriations to \$2.5 million.

#### DEPARTMENTAL APPROVAL

Following is the letter from the Department of Agriculture recommending enactment of the bill and setting out in some detail the need for the legislation:

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,  
Washington, D. C., February 9, 1956.

HON. HAROLD D. COOLEY,  
*Chairman, Committee on Agriculture,*  
*House of Representatives.*

DEAR CONGRESSMAN COOLEY: This is in reply to your request for a report on H. R. 8657, a bill to amend the act of June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), and for other purposes.

We recommend the enactment of H. R. 8657.

The act of June 22, 1948, to safeguard and consolidate certain areas of exceptional public value within the Superior National Forest, State of Minnesota, and for other purposes, authorizes and directs the Secretary of Agriculture, with the approval of the National Forest Reservation Commission, to acquire any lands or interest in lands situated within a described part of the Superior National Forest, Minn., where in his opinion development or exploitation, or potentialities for development or exploitation, of such lands impair or threaten to impair the unique qualities and natural features of this area. The described land is part of a designated roadless area within the Superior National Forest and is a wilderness canoeing country of outstanding value. Section 6 of the 1948 act authorized the appropriation of not to exceed \$500,000. This sum has been appropriated.

H. R. 8657 would (1) extend the provisions of the act of June 22, 1948, to additional lands, which are also within the roadless area; (2) increase to \$2,500,000 the sum authorized to be appropriated;

and (3) provide that the effective date of application of section 5 of the 1948 act to the lands covered by H. R. 8657 would be as of the close of fiscal year 1959. Section 5 relates to payments to counties in lieu of taxes of three-fourths of 1 percent of fair value of the national forest lands involved.

The Superior roadless area includes about 1 million acres in the northern part of the Superior National Forest. It is an area of lakes, forests, and streams ideally suited for outdoor recreation, and uniquely adapted for canoeing trips under comparatively primitive conditions. In 1955 an estimated 70,000 canoeists used the area in addition to other recreationists.

For several decades efforts have been in progress to preserve and restore the wilderness conditions of this area. The act of July 10, 1930 (46 Stat. 1020) provided for retention by the Government of Federal lands, preservation of timber along lakes and streams, and maintenance of lake and stream levels within a large area, including the present roadless area. The act of June 22, 1948, provided additional authority for purchase of non-Federal tracts in the northerly two-thirds of the roadless area. Reports by this Department on S. 1090 and H. R. 6420, 80th Congress, discuss the background and problems in this area. The Quetico Provincial Park, a similar area managed for generally similar objectives by the Province of Ontario, adjoins on the north.

Although the act of June 22, 1948, did not apply to all of the roadless area, it did include that portion where action to consolidate public ownership was most urgent at the time. However, the part of the roadless area not covered by the 1948 act is equally important to the public and in order to preserve its wilderness qualities the act of June 22, 1948, needs to be extended.

With respect to our recommendation to increase the appropriation authorization, such increase, if implemented, would permit completion of purchases of privately owned lands in the area covered by the 1948 act and also purchases in the additional area covered by H. R. 8657. An increased authorization for the area covered by the 1948 act is necessitated by (1) increases in property values in the area generally, due to a greatly accelerated interest in and use of the lake country of northern Minnesota, and (2) omission in the original estimates of certain properties which now appear desirable.

The substantial investment which the United States already has in the roadless area should be protected and the program of consolidation completed. Property in this area continues to be improved, thus adding to ultimate cost of purchase. Hence, prompt completion of the consolidation program will tend to result in lower total costs than if the program is delayed.

Within the roadless area now covered by the 1948 act there are 24,650 acres in 154 ownerships which should be acquired to meet the purposes of that act; 26 of these ownerships are used for commercial resort purposes, 37 are improved with cabins or other structures, and 91 are unimproved. Within the roadless area not covered by the 1948 act and to which H. R. 8657 would apply there are 96 properties comprising 15,000 acres, of which 5 are used for commercial resorts, 36 have other improvements, and 55 are unimproved. It is estimated that the lands and properties still to be acquired in the roadless area covered by both the 1948 act and H. R. 8657 will require an additional



\$2 million. Accordingly, it is recommended that the appropriation authorization be increased from \$500,000 to \$2,500,000.

With respect to the item in H. R. 8657 regarding national forest receipts: Section 5 of the act of June 22, 1948, provides for payment to the State from national forest receipts, for distribution to counties in which the described lands are situated, of three-fourths of 1 percent of the fair-appraised value of national forest land in the described area, and for reappraisal of such value at 10-year intervals. Such reappraisal will next occur in fiscal year 1959; hence the reason for making the close of fiscal year 1959 the effective date of application of section 5 of the 1948 act to the area covered by H. R. 8657. In the interim, the provisions of the acts of May 23, 1908, and March 1, 1911 (16 U. S. C. 500), which direct payment of 25 percent of the receipts from the national forest to the States, for benefit of schools and roads of the counties where the national forest lands are situated, would continue to apply to this area.

Although the general policy of this Department is not to favor increasing the Federal acreage in national forests, we believe for the reasons stated above that the Superior roadless area is a justified exception to this policy. Enactment of H. R. 8657 therefore is recommended.

The Bureau of the Budget advises that the enactment of this proposed legislation would be in accord with the program of the President.

Sincerely yours,

TRUE D. MORSE,  
*Acting Secretary.*

#### CHANGES IN EXISTING LAW

In compliance with clause 3 of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, changes in existing law made by the bill are shown as follows (existing law proposed to be omitted is enclosed in black brackets, new matter is printed in *italic*, and existing law in which no change is proposed is shown in roman):

[PUBLIC LAW 733—80TH CONGRESS]

[CHAPTER 593—2D SESSION]

[S. 1090]

AN ACT To safeguard and consolidate certain areas of exceptional public value within the Superior National Forest, State of Minnesota and for other purposes.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled*, That to protect and administer more effectively the publicly owned lands within certain parts of the area described in section 1 of the Act approved July 10, 1930 (46 Stat. 1020), and to accomplish certain public purposes explicit and implicit in sections 2 and 3 of said Act, the Secretary of Agriculture is authorized and directed to acquire any lands or interest in lands, and appurtenances thereto, situated within the area described in section 2 of this Act, where in his opinion development or exploitation, or the potentialities for development or exploitation, impair or threaten to impair the unique qualities and natural features of the

remaining wilderness canoe country: *Provided, however,* That under the authority of this Act no contiguous tract of land in one ownership, not exceeding five hundred acres in the aggregate, shall be condemned if at the time of the approval of this Act it is encumbered with a structure or structures of a permanent type suitable for human occupancy and if the owner thereof files written objections before expiration of the time for answering the petition in the proceedings.

SEC. 2. That the authority granted in section 1 of this Act shall be supplemental to the authority granted by existing Acts relating to the acquisition of lands for national-forest purposes and shall not be deemed as repealing any portions of those Acts except as provided hereinafter; and said supplemental authority granted by section 1 of this Act, but not the authority granted by existing Acts, shall be confined to the following described areas in Cook, Lake, and Saint Louis Counties, State of Minnesota:

\* \* \* \* \*

SEC. 3. That lands shall be acquired by purchase or condemnation under the supplemental authority granted in section 1 of this Act only with prior approval of the National Forest Reservation Commission created by section 4 of the Act approved March 1, 1911 (36 Stat. 961), as amended, and lands so acquired shall become parts of the Superior National Forest and be subject to the provisions of said Act (36 Stat. 961), as amended, and of such other laws as apply to land acquired under the provisions of said Act (36 Stat. 961), as amended, except as hereinafter provided.

SEC. 4. That upon finding and determination by the Secretary of Agriculture that the public purposes and objectives explicit and implicit in the Act approved July 10, 1930 (46 Stat. 1020), more effectively can be accomplished by exchanging lands of the United States situated within the boundaries described in said Act for other lands in State, county, or private ownership situated within the said boundaries which are more suitable for public ownership, management, and use, for the purposes contemplated by said Act, such lands of the United States shall be subject to exchange under the provisions of the Act of March 20, 1922 (42 Stat. 465), as amended, or the provisions of the Act of March 3, 1925 (43 Stat. 1215).

SEC. 5. That the Secretary of the Treasury, upon the certification of the Secretary of Agriculture, shall pay to the State of Minnesota, at the close of each fiscal year from any national-forest receipts not otherwise appropriated a sum of money equivalent to three-quarters of 1 per centum of the fair appraised value of such national-forest lands as may be situated within the area described in section 2 of this Act at the end of each fiscal year; and the payments made hereunder shall be distributed to each of the three aforesaid counties in conformity with the fair appraised value of such national-forest lands in each county: *Provided,* That the fair appraised value of the lands shall be determined by the Secretary of Agriculture at ten-year intervals and his determination shall be conclusive and final: *Provided further,* That the first payment to the State of Minnesota under the provisions of this section shall not be due until the close of the first full fiscal year after approval of this Act: *And provided further,* That the provisions of the Act of May 23, 1908 (35 Stat. 260), and of



section 13 of the Act of March 1, 1911, as amended (36 Stat. 961; 38 Stat. 441), shall not be applicable to the national-forest lands to which this section applies.

SEC. 6. That there are hereby authorized to be appropriated annually such sums as are necessary to carry out the provisions of this Act: *Provided, however,* That the total appropriations under the authority of this Act shall not exceed **[\$500,000]** \$2,500,000 for the purchase and condemnation of land.







84<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 8657

[Report No. 2261]

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 23, 1956

Mr. AUGUST H. ANDRESEN introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Agriculture

JUNE 5, 1956

Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union and ordered to be printed

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## A BILL

To amend the Act of June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*  
3       That, except as hereinafter provided, the provisions of the  
4       Act approved June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), are hereby  
5       extended and made applicable to the following described  
6       lands:

7       Township 61 north, range 6 west, fourth principal  
8       meridian: Sections 5 to 8, inclusive; west half section 4; west  
9       half section 9.

10       Township 61 north, range 7 west, fourth principal  
11       meridian: Sections 1 to 12, inclusive.



1 Township 61 north, range 8 west, fourth principal  
2 meridian: Sections 3 to 8, inclusive.

3 Township 61 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
4 meridian: Sections 1 to 12, inclusive.

5 Township 61 north, range 10 west, fourth principal  
6 meridian: Sections 1, 2, 11, and 12.

7 Township 62 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
8 meridian: West half of section 3; sections 4 to 9, inclusive.

9 Township 62 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
10 meridian: Sections 1 to 6, inclusive; sections 8 to 15,  
11 inclusive.

12 Township 62 north, range 5 west, fourth principal  
13 meridian: Sections 1 to 24, inclusive.

14 Township 62 north, range 6 west, fourth principal  
15 meridian: Sections 1 to 20, inclusive; north half section 21;  
16 sections 22 to 24, inclusive; sections 29 to 32, inclusive.

17 Township 62 north, range 7 west, fourth principal  
18 meridian: Entire township.

19 Township 62 north, range 8 west, fourth principal  
20 meridian: Sections 1 to 34, inclusive; north half section 35;  
21 north half section 36.

22 Township 62 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
23 meridian: Entire township.

24 Township 62 north, range 10 west, fourth principal  
25 meridian: Sections 1 to 6, inclusive; sections 8 to 17, in-

1 clusive; sections 21 to 28, inclusive; sections 33 to 36,  
2 inclusive.

3 Township 62 north, range 11 west, fourth principal  
4 meridian: Sections 1 and 2.

5 Township 63 north, range 1 west, fourth principal  
6 meridian: Sections 4 to 9, inclusive; sections 16 to 21,  
7 inclusive.

8 Township 63 north, range 2 west, fourth principal  
9 meridian: Sections 1 to 4, inclusive; sections 9 to 16, in-  
10 clusive; north half of section 17; north half of section 18;  
11 sections 21 to 24, inclusive.

12 Township 63 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
13 meridian: North half section 13; north half section 14; north  
14 half, southwest quarter section 15; sections 16 to 21, in-  
15 clusive; west half section 22; west half section 27; sections  
16 28 to 33, inclusive; west half section 34.

17 Township 63 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
18 meridian: Lot 3, section 15; lots 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, and 12,  
19 section 16; lots 6 and 7, section 19.

20 Township 63 north, range 10 west, fourth principal  
21 meridian: Section 6; north half section 7; lots 7 and 8,  
22 section 24; northeast quarter, lots 1, 3, and 4, southwest  
23 quarter southwest quarter, each half southwest quarter,  
24 southeast quarter section 25; lots 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, south-  
25 east quarter southeast quarter section 26; lots 3 to 6, in-

1 clusive, lot 8, southwest quarter, southwest quarter south-  
 2 east quarter section 27; lots 5 to 8, inclusive, south half  
 3 section 28; lots 5 to 8, inclusive, south half section 29;  
 4 lots 10 to 14, inclusive, southeast quarter southeast quarter  
 5 section 30; sections 31 to 36, inclusive.

6 Township 63 north, range 11 west, fourth principal  
 7 meridian: Sections 1 to 4, inclusive; north half of sections  
 8 9 to 12, inclusive; lots 9 to 12, inclusive, section 25; lots  
 9 5 and 6, section 26; section 35 except lot 3; section 36.

10 Township 63 north, range 13 west, fourth principal  
 11 meridian: Sections 5, 7, and 18.

12 Township 63 north, range 14 west, fourth principal  
 13 meridian: Sections 13, 23, and 24.

14 Township 64 north, range 1 east, fourth principal  
 15 meridian: Lot 15, section 5.

16 Township 64 north, range 1 west, fourth principal  
 17 meridian: Sections 21, 22, 27, 28, 33, and 34.

18 Township 64 north, range 2 west, fourth principal  
 19 meridian: South half of sections 3 to 6, inclusive.

20 Township 64 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
 21 meridian: South half of sections 1 to 4, inclusive; sections  
 22 5 and 6.

23 Township 64 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
 24 meridian: Sections 1 to 5, inclusive; sections 8 and 9.



1 Township 64 north, range 9 west, fourth principal  
2 meridian: North half of sections 25 to 30, inclusive.

3 Township 64 north, range 10 west, fourth principal  
4 meridian: Sections 19 to 24, inclusive; north half of sections  
5 25, 26, and 27; sections 28 to 33, inclusive.

6 Township 64 north, range 11 west, fourth principal  
7 meridian: Sections 8, 17, 21 to 28, inclusive; sections 33  
8 to 36, inclusive.

9 Township 64 north, range 13 west, fourth principal  
10 meridian: Sections 14 and 23; north half northwest quarter,  
11 southwest quarter northwest quarter section 26; section 27.

12 Township 65 north, range 3 west, fourth principal  
13 meridian: Section 18.

14 Township 65 north, range 4 east, fourth principal  
15 meridian: South half section 6; sections 7, 18, 19, and 30.

16 Township 65 north, range 5 west, fourth principal  
17 meridian: Sections 1 to 5, inclusive; sections 8 to 17, in-  
18 clusive.

19 Township 65 north, range 12 west, fourth principal  
20 meridian: Sections 18, 19, 28, 29, 30, 32, and 33.

21 Township 65 north, range 13 west, fourth principal  
22 meridian: Sections 4 to 9, inclusive; sections 13, 14, 16, 17,  
23 and 24.

24 Township 65 north, range 14 west, fourth principal  
25 meridian: Sections 1 to 3, inclusive.



1 Township 66 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
2 meridian: Sections 4 to 8, inclusive; sections 17 to 20, in-  
3 clusive.

4 Township 66 north, range 5 west, fourth principal  
5 meridian: Section 1; sections 3 to 7, inclusive; sections 10  
6 to 15, inclusive; sections 21 to 29, inclusive; sections 32 to  
7 35, inclusive; west half section 36.

8 Township 66 north, range 14 west, fourth principal  
9 meridian: Sections 29 and 30.

10 Township 66 north, range 15 west, fourth principal  
11 meridian: Sections 18 and 19; sections 25 to 30, inclusive.

12 Township 66 north, range 16 west, fourth principal  
13 meridian: Sections 13, 24, and 25.

14 Township 67 north, range 4 west, fourth principal  
15 meridian: Entire township.

16 SEC. 2. With respect to the lands described in section 1  
17 of this Act, the second proviso of section 5 of the afore-  
18 mentioned Act of June 22, 1948, is hereby revised to read  
19 as follows: "*Provided further, That the first payment to*  
20 *the State of Minnesota under the provisions of this section*  
21 *shall be due at the close of the fiscal year 1959*".

22 SEC. 3. Section 6 of the aforementioned Act of June  
23 22, 1948, is hereby amended by striking the figure "\$500,-  
24 000" and inserting in lieu thereof the figure "\$2,500,000".



84TH CONGRESS  
2d Session

**H. R. 8657**

[Report No. 2261]

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# **A BILL**

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To amend the Act of June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), and for other purposes.

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By Mr. AUGUST H. ANDRESEN

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JANUARY 23, 1956

Referred to the Committee on Agriculture

JUNE 5, 1956

Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on  
the State of the Union and ordered to be printed







# Digest of CONGRESSIONAL PROCEEDINGS

OF INTEREST TO THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

OFFICE OF BUDGET AND FINANCE  
(For Department Staff Only)

Issued  
For actions of

June 11, 1956  
June 8, 1956  
84th-2nd, No. 95

## CONTENTS

Adjournment.....13	Foreign trade.....2	Postal rates.....7
Appropriations...1,5,12,19	Forestry.....6	Reclamation.....12
Contracts.....18	Information.....20	Social security.....3
Copyrights.....10	Legislative program....12	Textiles.....15
Electrification.....17	Monopolies.....8,12	Technical cooperation....4
Fisheries.....9	Nomination.....16	Water pollution.....12
Foreign aid.....4,14	Personnel.....11	resources.....21

HIGHLIGHTS: House debated Foreign aid bill. House passed bill authorizing additional land purchases in Superior National Forest. Ready for President. House received conference report on State-Justice appropriation bill. Senate committee ordered reported public works appropriation bill. Rep. Cooley introduced bill to authorize certain point-of-order items.

## SENATE

1. APPROPRIATIONS. The Appropriations Committee ordered reported with amendments H. R. 11319, the public works appropriation bill for 1957. p. D593
2. FOREIGN TRADE. The Banking and Currency Subcommittee on International Finance ordered reported to the full committee without amendment S. 3868, to extend the Export-Import Bank Act of 1945 for 5 years. p. D593
3. SOCIAL SECURITY. As reported (see Digest 92), H. R. 7225 includes provisions as follows: Provides that certain income derived by a farm owner or tenant that is now treated as excluded rental income shall be covered earnings if the owner or tenant, by agreement with the individual operating the farm, materially participates in farm production. Modifies the present optional method which certain farm operators reporting their income on a cash basis may use to compute their income for social security purposes, and makes the method available to farm operators reporting their income on an accrual basis and to members of farm partnerships. Revises the basic coverage requirement for farm workers and in some instances extends coverage to farm workers not now covered.

HOUSE

4. FOREIGN AID. Continued debate on H. R. 11356, the mutual security authorization bill (p. 8870).  
Agreed to an amendment by Rep. Kelley (by a vote of 183 to 3) as modified by an amendment by Rep. Williams, N.J., to prohibit aid to Yugoslavia unless the President determines otherwise (p. 8878). Agreed to an amendment by Rep. Smith, Wis., requesting an Executive Branch study of the technical cooperation program on a long-term basis as a separate activity (p. 8887). (For additional provisions of interest to this Department, see Digest 89.)
5. APPROPRIATIONS. Received the conference report on H. R. 10721, the State-Justice appropriation bill for 1957 (H. Rept. 2288). pp. 8867, 8922  
Conferees were appointed on H. R. 9739, the independent offices appropriation bill for 1957. p. 8868 (Senate conferees were appointed June 6.)
6. FORESTRY. Passed without amendment S. 2967, authorizing the purchase of additional land and improvements in the Superior National Forest. This bill will now be sent to the President. p. 8911
7. POSTAL RATES. Received the report of the minority views on H. R. 11380, to readjust postal rates and to establish a congressional policy for the determination of postal rates (H. Rept. 2237). pp. 8914, 8922
8. MONOPOLIES. Rep. Roosevelt spoke in favor of H. R. 1840, to strengthen the Robinson-Patman Act and amend the antitrust law prohibiting price discrimination, and inserted a list of reference relating to this Act. p. 8920
9. FISHERIES. Received from the Interior Department a proposed bill to encourage the development, marketing, and distribution of domestic fishery resources of the U. S.; to Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee. p. 8922
10. COPYRIGHTS. A Judiciary Committee subcommittee ordered reported to the full Committee H. R. 10263, to amend title 17 of the U. S. Code, entitled "Copyrights" with respect to certain fees. p. D596
11. PERSONNEL. The Chairman of the Post Office and Civil Service Committee announced that hearings would begin on June 19 on S. 2875, to increase retirement benefits for Federal employees. p. D597
12. LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM. Rep. McCormack announced the following program for this week: Mon.; Private Calendar; H. R. 1840, to amend the antitrust law prohibiting price discrimination; and the conference report on the State-Justice appropriation bill; later in the week: H. R. 5881, conference report relative to reclamation laws; and H. R. 9540, to strengthen the Water Pollution Control Act. p. 8869
13. ADJOURNED until Mon., June 11. p. 8922

ITEMS IN APPENDIX

14. FOREIGN AID. Extension of remarks of Rep. Alger discussing total expenditures under foreign aid programs and stating that "examples of waste, questionable economic practices, and glaring human errors are numerous." p. A4583  
Speeches in the House of Reps. Bentley and Jackson during debate on H. R. 11356, the foreign aid bill. pp. A4585, A4587



Another thing my amendment does is to give Congress a "look-in" in these foreign-aid programs because it provides for membership on the 9-member board of 2 Senators and 2 Representatives, 1 of each political party.

Members of Congress should have a "look-in" on these programs because besides being statesmen, as I know you are, you are also practical politicians. If the methods you use to get elected can be applied in other countries to elect leaders sympathetic to our cause the security of the United States and the world will be further guaranteed.

I urge my colleagues not to treat this amendment lightly, but to debate it as long as possible. Our people realize, perhaps more than we think, that the Communists are fighting for keeps and either our way of life or theirs will prevail. If we can destroy Communist philosophy and thinking through effective grants and propaganda, we can prevent the final showdown without the necessity of another world war which, as we all know, would be destructive of all mankind.

I ask of the chairman that this amendment be not treated lightly. It should have been fully debated, because if we can destroy Communist philosophy through effective grants and propaganda, such as this provides, we can prevent the final showdown without the necessity of another world war, which, as we all know, would be destructive of all mankind.

Mr. ALBERT. Mr. Chairman, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. ANFUSO. I yield to the gentleman from Oklahoma.

Mr. ALBERT. I want to compliment my colleague on the thought and the work he put into this proposal. I think it is worthy of further consideration by the committee and the Congress.

Mr. ANFUSO. I thank the gentleman.

Mr. GROSS. Mr. Chairman, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. ANFUSO. I yield to the gentleman from Iowa.

Mr. GROSS. We have heard these words "free world" kicked around all over the lot for the last several days. Just what is the free world?

Mr. ANFUSO. Well, I think I explained that a free world is the kind of a world that fits our form of government as against communism.

The CHAIRMAN. The Chair recognizes the gentleman from South Carolina [Mr. RICHARDS].

Mr. RICHARDS. Mr. Chairman, I assure my dear friend from New York that his amendment will not be treated lightly. It will be taken into consideration and studied by the Committee on Foreign Affairs. But it covers so much territory that I am sure we could not properly consider it here this afternoon, certainly not sufficiently to endorse it and place it in this bill. But I do want to commend the gentleman for his thinking and for his work.

Mr. ANFUSO. Mr. Chairman, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. RICHARDS. I yield to the gentleman from New York.

Mr. ANFUSO. Would you promise to consider it soon? I do want you to consider it properly.

Mr. RICHARDS. I do not want to get tied up in too many promises, but I assure you it will be considered by the Committee on Foreign Affairs. I assure you of that.

Mr. ANFUSO. And that it will be considered soon; not next year but during this session?

Mr. RICHARDS. And will be considered soon.

Mr. ANFUSO. All right.

Mr. Chairman, I ask unanimous consent to withdraw the amendment.

The CHAIRMAN. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from New York?

There was no objection.

The CHAIRMAN. Under the rule, the Committee rises.

Accordingly the Committee rose; and the Speaker having resumed the chair, Mr. COOPER, Chairman of the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, reported that that Committee, having had under consideration the bill (H. R. 11356) to amend further the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended, and for other purposes, pursuant to House Resolution 515, he reported the bill back to the House with sundry amendments adopted by the Committee of the Whole.

The SPEAKER. Under the rule, the previous question is ordered.

Mr. McCORMACK. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that further consideration of the bill be postponed until Monday next, when it will be the first order of business.

Mr. MILLER of Nebraska. Mr. Speaker, reserving the right to object, is the request of the gentleman from Massachusetts to go over until Monday next?

Mr. McCORMACK. Yes; that is in accordance with the understanding.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Massachusetts?

There was no objection.

#### INCREASING BASIC COMPENSATION OF CERTAIN EMPLOYEES

Mr. McCORMACK. Mr. Speaker, I offer a resolution (H. Res. 533) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

*Resolved*, That, effective June 1, 1956, the basic compensation of the Official Committee Reporters, House of Representatives, shall be at the rate of \$8,300 per annum;

2. The basic compensation of the Assistant Chief Telephone Operator shall be at the rate of \$2,580 per annum;

3. The basic compensation of the Administrative Assistants to the Speaker, majority leader, minority leader, majority whip, and minority whip shall be at the rate of \$8,800 per annum;

4. The basic compensation of the Cashier, office of the Sergeant at Arms, shall be at the rate of \$7,000 per annum; (2) the basic compensation of the two Assistant Bookkeepers, office of the Sergeant at Arms, shall be at the rate of \$3,800 per annum; and (3) the basic compensation of the Stenographer, office of the Sergeant at Arms, shall be at the rate of \$3,000 per annum;

5. The position of Doorman (16), office of the Doorkeeper, shall be designated as Super-

visor of the Pages' Cloak Room, and the basic compensation of such position shall be at the rate of \$2,500 per annum.

6. The additional amounts necessary to carry out the provisions of this resolution shall be paid out of the contingent fund of the House until otherwise provided by law.

The resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

#### GENERAL LEAVE TO EXTEND

Mr. RICHARDS. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that all Members may have 5 legislative days in which to extend their remarks on the bill under consideration today.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from South Carolina?

There was no objection.

#### AMENDING THE ACT OF JUNE 22, 1948

Mr. AUGUST H. ANDRESEN. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent for the immediate consideration of the bill (S. 2967) to amend the act of June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), and for other purposes.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Minnesota?

There was no objection.

The Clerk read the bill, as follows:

*Be it enacted, etc.*, That, except as herein-after provided, the provisions of the act approved June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), are hereby extended and made applicable to the following described lands:

Township 61 north, range 6 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 5 to 8, inclusive; west half section 4; west half section 9.

Township 61 north, range 7 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 12, inclusive.

Township 61 north, range 8 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 3 to 8, inclusive.

Township 61 north, range 9 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 12, inclusive.

Township 61 north, range 10 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1, 2, 11, and 12.

Township 62 north, range 3 west, fourth principal meridian: West half of section 3; sections 4 to 9, inclusive.

Township 62 north, range 4 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 6, inclusive; sections 8 to 15, inclusive.

Township 62 north, range 5 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 24, inclusive.

Township 62 north, range 6 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 20, inclusive; north half section 21; sections 22 to 24, inclusive; sections 29 to 32, inclusive.

Township 62 north, range 7 west, fourth principal meridian: Entire township.

Township 62 north, range 8 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 34, inclusive; north half section 35; north half section 36.

Township 62 north, range 9 west, fourth principal meridian: Entire township.

Township 62 north, range 10 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 6 inclusive; sections 8 to 17, inclusive; sections 21 to 28, inclusive; sections 33 to 36, inclusive.

Township 62 north, range 11 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 and 2.

Township 63 north, range 1 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 4 to 9, inclusive; sections 16 to 21, inclusive.

Township 63 north, range 2 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 4, inclu-



sive; sections 9 to 16, inclusive; north half of section 17; north half of section 18; sections 21 to 24, inclusive.

Township 63 north, range 3 west, fourth principal meridian: North half section 13; north half section 14; north half, southwest quarter section 15; sections 16 to 21, inclusive; west half section 22; west half section 27; sections 28 to 33, inclusive; west half section 34.

Township 63 north, range 9 west, fourth principal meridian: Lot 3, section 15; lots 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11 and 12 section 16; lots 6 and 7 section 19.

Township 63 north, range 10 west, fourth principal meridian: Section 6, north half section 7; lots 7 and 8 section 24; northeast quarter, lots 1, 3, and 4, southwest quarter southwest quarter, east half southwest quarter, southeast quarter, section 25; lots 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, southeast quarter southeast quarter section 26; lots 3 to 6, inclusive, lot 8, southwest quarter, southwest quarter southeast quarter section 27; lots 5 to 8, inclusive, south half section 28; lots 5 to 8, inclusive, south half section 29; lots 10 to 14, inclusive, southeast quarter southeast quarter section 30; sections 31 to 36, inclusive.

Township 63 north, range 11 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 4, inclusive; north half of sections 9 to 12, inclusive; lots 9 to 12, inclusive, section 25; lots 5 and 6, section 26; section 35 except lot 3; section 36.

Township 63 north, range 13 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 5, 7, and 18.

Township 63 north, range 14 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 12, 23, and 24.

Township 64 north, range 1 east, fourth principal meridian: Lot 15, section 5.

Township 64 north, range 1 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 21, 22, 27, 28, 33, and 34.

Township 64 north, range 2 west, fourth principal meridian: South half of sections 3 to 6, inclusive.

Township 64 north, range 3 west, fourth principal meridian: South half of sections 1 to 4, inclusive; sections 5 and 6.

Township 64 north, range 4 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 5, inclusive; sections 8 and 9.

Township 64 north, range 9 west, fourth principal meridian: North half of sections 25 to 30, inclusive.

Township 64 north, range 10 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 19 to 24, inclusive; north half of sections 25, 26, and 27; sections 28 to 33, inclusive.

Township 64 north, range 11 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 8, 17, 21, to 28, inclusive; sections 33 to 36, inclusive.

Township 64 north, range 13 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 14 and 23; north half northwest quarter, southwest quarter northwest quarter section 26; section 27.

Township 65 north, range 3 west, fourth principal meridian: Section 18.

Township 65 north, range 4 west, fourth principal meridian: South half section 6; sections 7, 18, 19, and 30.

Township 65 north, range 5 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 5, inclusive; sections 8 to 17, inclusive.

Township 65 north, range 12 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 18, 19, 28, 29, 32, and 33.

Township 65 north, range 13 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 4 to 9, inclusive; sections 13, 14, 16, 17, and 24.

Township 65 north, range 14 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 3, inclusive.

Township 66 north, range 4 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 4 to 8, inclusive; sections 17 to 20, inclusive.

Township 66 north, range 5 west, fourth principal meridian: Section 1; sections 3 to 7, inclusive; sections 10 to 15, inclusive; sections 21 to 29, inclusive; sections 32 to 35, inclusive; west half section 36.

Township 66 north, range 14 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 29 and 30.

Township 66 north, range 15 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 18 and 19; sections 25 to 30, inclusive.

Township 66 north, range 16 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 13, 24, and 25.

Township 67 north, range 4 west, fourth principal meridian: Entire township.

SEC. 2. With respect to the lands described in section 1 of this Act, the second proviso of section 5 of the aforementioned Act of June 22, 1948, is hereby revised to read as follows: "Provided further, That the first payment to the State of Minnesota under the provisions of this section shall be due at the close of the fiscal year 1959."

SEC. 3. Section 6 of the aforementioned Act of June 22, 1948, is hereby amended by striking the figure "\$500,000" and inserting in lieu thereof the figure "\$2,500,000."

The bill was ordered to be read a third time, was read the third time and passed and a motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

A similar House bill was laid on the table.

#### KLAMATH TERMINATION ACT

(Mrs. GREEN of Oregon asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Mrs. GREEN of Oregon. Mr. Speaker, I have today introduced two bills, H. R. 11659 and H. R. 11660, to amend Public Law 587, 83d Congress, the Klamath Termination Act. The Klamath Reservation is not in my district. However, as an Oregonian and a member of the Indian Affairs Subcommittee of the House Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs, I am vitally concerned that the termination of the United States trusteeship for the Klamath Indians be accomplished as well and as wisely as possible and that the welfare of the Indians be served to the fullest measure.

The objectives of both these bills have been approved by the executive committee of the Klamath Tribe. They have the support and approval of the tribal attorneys. I should like to include at the end of my remarks copies of the two resolutions expressing the views of the Klamath executive committee.

It has become increasingly apparent that the amendments here proposed are necessary and should not be longer delayed. These bills do not challenge the basic purpose of the termination law. They simply amend it to correct certain acknowledged defects and thereby in fact insure that the original intent of Congress will be successfully carried out. These bills should not be controversial, in view of the widespread acknowledgment of their need. I hope, therefore, that they can be expeditiously considered and enacted into law. I should like briefly to explain the background and purpose of these bills.

#### FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT FOR TERMINATION PLANNING

H. R. 11659 is a very simple measure. Public Law 587 now charges the cost of planning termination against the funds of the Klamath Tribe. In the case of the Menominee Tribe in Wisconsin, a very similar case, this House recently

passed legislation to transfer this financial obligation to the United States Government. It is, I believe, generally recognized that in terminating its responsibilities to the Indians and withdrawing itself from the burden of trusteeship, the United States should properly bear the cost of its action. Therefore, the Department of the Interior and the Bureau of the Budget made no objection to the similar action in the case of the Menominees. See letter of May 3, 1956, from Assistant Secretary of the Interior, Wesley A. D'Ewart, to Chairman CLAIR ENGLE, House Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs. See also letter from Assistant Secretary to Chairman ENGLE dated February 24, 1956. I trust, therefore, in light of the Department's position and the recent action of this House in the case of the Menominees we will in all fairness promptly act to transfer this financial burden from the Klamath Tribe to the United States Government where it properly belongs, by enacting H. R. 11659.

#### INSURING ORDERLY TERMINATION

My second bill, H. R. 11660, looks to the anticipated completion of appraisal of tribal assets in February of next year. It is intended simply to correct a defect in the language of the present law which could allow a very unfortunate and premature liquidation of assets following the appraisal. Public Law 587 now provides that immediately upon completion of the appraisal each Indian shall have the opportunity to elect for himself and his minor children whether to withdraw from the tribe and convert his interest in the undivided assets into cash. The Stanford Research Institute which studied this situation for the management specialists appointed by the Secretary of Interior has reported that well over half the tribe will choose to take their individual interests and get out. Now if that should happen, the Secretary of the Interior would be forced to sell assets prematurely, perhaps even on a "fire sale" forced liquidation basis in order to pay them. Any sensible termination plan might then be impossible. That is the plain language of the law. This is why one of the management specialists said recently that "if this bill is carried out as written and strictly followed, one of the finest stands of timber will be destroyed."

The problem has been very well explained by the Washington correspondent of the Portland Oregonian in a recent article. I should like to include that article by A. Robert Smith at the end of my remarks.

Consequently, as the law now reads, we are confronted with a situation in which by February of next year, the possibilities of orderly and beneficial termination for the Klamaths may be foreclosed by a forced liquidation of assets. In order to prevent this—in order simply to give time for the Congress and the appropriate officials to deal with this situation—H. R. 11660 provides that after the submission of the appraisal to the Secretary of the Interior no action shall be taken to vest individual rights for 9 months. It provides that upon receipt of the appraisal and report from the







Public Law 607 - 84th Congress  
Chapter 425 - 2d Session  
S. 2967

AN ACT

To amend the Act of June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), and for other purposes.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That, except as hereinafter provided, the provisions of the Act approved June 22, 1948 (62 Stat. 568), are hereby extended and made applicable to the following described lands:*

Superior National  
Forest, Minn.

16 USC 577c.

70 Stat. 326.

70 Stat. 327.

Township 61 north, range 6 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 5 to 8, inclusive; west half section 4; west half section 9.

Township 61 north, range 7 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 12, inclusive.

Township 61 north, range 8 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 3 to 8, inclusive.

Township 61 north, range 9 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 12, inclusive.

Township 61 north, range 10 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1, 2, 11, and 12.

Township 62 north, range 3 west, fourth principal meridian: West half of section 3; sections 4 to 9, inclusive.

Township 62 north, range 4 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 6, inclusive; sections 8 to 15, inclusive.

Township 62 north, range 5 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 24, inclusive.

Township 62 north, range 6 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 20, inclusive; north half section 21; sections 22 to 24, inclusive; sections 29 to 32, inclusive.

Township 62 north, range 7 west, fourth principal meridian: Entire township.

Township 62 north, range 8 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 34, inclusive; north half section 35; north half section 36.

Township 62 north, range 9 west, fourth principal meridian: Entire township.

Township 62 north, range 10 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 6 inclusive; sections 8 to 17, inclusive; sections 21 to 28, inclusive; sections 33 to 36, inclusive.

Township 62 north, range 11 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 and 2.

Township 63 north, range 1 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 4 to 9, inclusive; sections 16 to 21, inclusive.

Township 63 north, range 2 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 4, inclusive; sections 9 to 16, inclusive; north half of section 17; north half of section 18; sections 21 to 24, inclusive.

Township 63 north, range 3 west, fourth principal meridian: North half section 13; north half section 14; north half, southwest quarter section 15; sections 16 to 21, inclusive; west half section 22; west half section 27; sections 28 to 33, inclusive; west half section 34.

Township 63 north, range 9 west, fourth principal meridian: Lot 3 section 15; lots 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11 and 12 section 16; lots 6 and 7 section 19.

Township 63 north, range 10 west, fourth principal meridian: Section 6, north half section 7; lots 7 and 8 section 24; northeast quarter, lots 1, 3 and 4, southwest quarter southwest quarter, east half southwest quarter, southeast quarter section 25; lots 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, southeast quarter southeast quarter section 26; lots 3 to 6, inclusive, lot 8, southwest quarter, southwest quarter southeast quarter section 27; lots 5 to 8, inclusive, south half section 28; lots 5 to 8, inclusive, south half



section 29; lots 10 to 14, inclusive, southeast quarter southeast quarter section 30; sections 31 to 36, inclusive.

Township 63 north, range 11 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 4, inclusive; north half of sections 9 to 12, inclusive; lots 9 to 12, inclusive, section 25; lots 5 and 6, section 26; section 35 except lot 3; section 36.

Township 63 north, range 13 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 5, 7, and 18.

Township 63 north, range 14 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 12, 23, and 24.

70 Stat. 327.  
70 Stat. 328.

Township 64 north, range 1 east, fourth principal meridian: Lot 15, section 5.

Township 64 north, range 1 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 21, 22, 27, 28, 33, and 34.

Township 64 north, range 2 west, fourth principal meridian: South half of sections 3 to 6, inclusive.

Township 64 north, range 3 west, fourth principal meridian: South half of sections 1 to 4, inclusive; sections 5 and 6.

Township 64 north, range 4 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 5, inclusive; sections 8 and 9.

Township 64 north, range 9 west, fourth principal meridian: North half of sections 25 to 30, inclusive.

Township 64 north, range 10 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 19 to 24, inclusive; north half of sections 25, 26, and 27; sections 28 to 33, inclusive.

Township 64 north, range 11 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 8, 17, 21 to 28, inclusive; sections 33 to 36, inclusive.

Township 64 north, range 13 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 14 and 23; north half northwest quarter, southwest quarter northwest quarter section 26; section 27.

Township 65 north, range 3 west, fourth principal meridian: Section 18.

Township 65 north, range 4 west, fourth principal meridian: South half section 6; sections 7, 18, 19, and 30.

Township 65 north, range 5 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 5, inclusive; sections 8 to 17, inclusive.

Township 65 north, range 12 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 18, 19, 28, 29, 30, 32, and 33.

Township 65 north, range 13 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 4 to 9, inclusive; sections 13, 14, 16, 17, and 24.

Township 65 north, range 14 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 1 to 3, inclusive.

Township 66 north, range 4 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 4 to 8, inclusive; sections 17 to 20, inclusive.

Township 66 north, range 5 west, fourth principal meridian: Section 1; sections 3 to 7, inclusive; sections 10 to 15, inclusive; sections 21 to 29, inclusive; sections 32 to 35, inclusive; west half section 36.

Township 66 north, range 14 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 29 and 30.

Township 66 north, range 15 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 18 and 19; sections 25 to 30, inclusive.

Township 66 north, range 16 west, fourth principal meridian: Sections 13, 24, and 25.

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first payment to the State of Minnesota under the provisions of this section shall be due at the close of the fiscal year 1959.”

SEC. 3. Section 6 of the aforementioned Act of June 22, 1948, is hereby amended by striking the figure “\$500,000” and inserting in lieu thereof the figure “\$2,500,000”. <sup>16 USC 577h.</sup>

Approved June 22, 1956.







